



FEDERATION CYNOLOGIQUE INTERNATIONALE (AISBL)
SECRETARIAT GENERAL: 13, Place Albert 1^{er} B – 6530 Thuin (Belgique)

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FCI-Standard N° 317

KAI



ORIGIN: Japan.

DATE OF PUBLICATION OF THE OFFICIAL VALID STANDARD: 30.10.2016.

UTILIZATION: Hunting dog, companion.

FCI-CLASSIFICATION: Group 5 Spitz and primitive type.
Section 5 Asian Spitz and related breeds.
Without working trial.

BRIEF HISTORICAL SUMMARY: This breed originated from medium-sized dogs that existed in Japan in the ancient times. It became established as a breed in the Kai district (Yamanashi Prefecture), which is surrounded by mountains. Another name for this breed is « Kai tora-ken ». A distinguishing feature in this dog is its brindled coat. These dogs are used mainly for hunting wild boar and deer. Their strong inclination to form a pack is thought to contribute towards maintaining the purity of the breed. The breed was designated as a « natural monument » in 1934.

GENERAL APPEARANCE: Medium-sized dog, well balanced, sturdily built, muscles well developed. The dog has the characteristics of a dog living in mountainous districts of Japan. Limbs strong and hocks remarkably developed.

IMPORTANT PROPORTIONS: The ratio of height at withers to length of body is 10 : 11, **but the body can be slightly longer in bitches.**

BEHAVIOUR / TEMPERAMENT: The temperament is keen and very alert.

HEAD**CRANIAL REGION:**

Skull: Forehead broad.

Stop: Abrupt with slight furrow.

FACIAL REGION:

Nose: Black, nasal bridge straight.

Muzzle: Pointed, not very long, but moderately thick.

Lips: Tight.

Jaws/Teeth: Strong with a scissor bite.

Cheeks: Well developed.

EYES: Nearly triangular and dark brown in colour. **The outer corners of the eyes are slightly upturned.**

EARS: Triangular, slightly inclining forward and firmly pricked.

NECK: Thick, powerful and muscular.

BODY:

Withers: High.

Back: Straight and short.

Loin: Broad and muscular.

Chest: Deep, ribs moderately sprung.

Underline and belly: **Slightly** tucked up.

TAIL: Set on high, thick, vigorously curled or carried curved like a sickle over the back. Tip nearly reaching the hocks when let down.

LIMBS**FOREQUARTERS:**

Shoulders: Moderately sloping with developed muscles.

Upper arm: Forming a moderate angle with shoulder blade.

Elbows: Close to the body.

Forearm: Straight, heavy and muscular.

Metacarpus (Pastern): Slightly **oblique.**

Forefeet: Toes well arched and tightly knit; pads thick and elastic; nails hard and preferably dark in colour.

HINDQUARTERS:

General appearance: **Well developed, strong and moderately angulated.**

Hocks: Tough and elastic.

Hind feet: Toes well arched and tightly knit; pads thick and elastic; nails hard and preferably dark in colour.

GAIT / MOVEMENT: Light and resilient.

COAT

Hair: Outer coat harsh and straight; undercoat soft and dense. The hair on the tail is fairly long and off-standing.

Colour: Black brindle, red brindle and brindle. As a feature of this breed, solid colour in puppyhood may turn brindle as the dog grows.

SIZE:

Height at withers: Males **50 cm.**
Females **45 cm.**

There is a tolerance of ± 3 cm.

FAULTS: Any departure from the foregoing points should be considered a fault and the seriousness with which the fault should be regarded should be in exact proportion to its degree and its effect upon the health and welfare of the dog.

- **Lack of sexual dimorphism.**
- Light-coloured nose.
- Slightly overshot or undershot mouth.
- Light-coloured eyes.
- Long or short hair.
- Shyness.

DISQUALIFYING FAULTS:

- Aggressive or overly shy.
- Any dog clearly showing physical or behavioural abnormalities.
- Extremely overshot or undershot mouth.
- Ears not pricked.
- Hanging tail, short tail.
- Faded colour.
- Coat with many white spots.
- **Pinto colour.**

N.B.:

- Male animals should have two apparently normal testicles fully descended into the scrotum.
- Only functionally and clinically healthy dogs, with breed typical conformation, should be used for breeding.

The latest amendments are in bold characters.

SURFACE ANATOMY

