

# Behaviour Policy Pre-Prep School

## **RATIONALE**

All behaviour is a form of communication. Positive behaviour is a necessary condition for effective teaching to take place. As a school we feel it is vital to promote a caring and supportive environment to enable all members of the School community to feel secure and respected, therefore promoting positive behaviour in others. The development of personal qualities and social skills and the fostering of socially acceptable behaviour are an integral aspect of the School curriculum.

## **AIMS**

#### We aim to:

- Treat all in the School community with respect
- Be fair and be seen to be fair
- Have clear, realistic expectations about pupil behaviour and strategies to ensure that our aims are met
- Provide a secure environment where children feel safe and protected
- Establish a standard of behaviour throughout the School whereby the maximum learning can be achieved by every child unhindered
- Provide parents with an understanding of the principles of the Positive Behaviour Approach that we aim to nurture in all children, and the strategies for so-doing

## **GUIDELINES**

#### Positive behaviour approach

The Pre-Prep has a Positive Behaviour Approach in all areas of School life, in which praise and reward are the main strategies for promoting expected behaviour. Throughout the school day we use positive strategies for reinforcing expected behaviour and dealing with unexpected behaviours. It is consistent with the School's broad approach to pupils' individual personal development, as reflected in our PSHE and related policies. We acknowledge that it is developmentally appropriate for children of this age to be learning to understand and manage their emotions. To support this we follow the school's 'Ready, Safe and Respectful' expectations for positive behaviour supported by reference to the 'Zones of Regulation' to support children's personal, social and emotional development.

Children are supported by all staff in adhering to our 3 school rules (known as the 'Golden Rules'). They are displayed across the school, introduced at the beginning of the year and are referred to regularly by all staff during the course of the day. This reinforces what we believe is good behaviour. The Golden Rules are:

- Be Ready
- Be Safe
- Be Respectful

## **Zones of regulation**

Class teachers may negotiate other specific classroom rules with their pupils, but generally the Golden Rules are all-embracing and should need little augmentation.

All classroom specific rules and charters are phrased positively (e.g. 'walk sensibly in the classroom' rather than 'do not run').

Rewards are given to reinforce good behaviour. The following strategies are employed by staff to reinforce positive conduct:

- First attention to best conduct
- House points for individuals
- Whole Class Reward (e.g Chip in the jar or class shop)
- The Golden Book
- Head's award

Staff within year groups discuss the allocation of rewards in order to have consistency within year groups.

'House Points' enable all staff to reward pupils when they do something that deserves praise, e.g. in school work, in being kind, in showing good manners, whether in the classroom, playground, dining hall or other area of activity. Children can be awarded 1, 2 or 3 House Points as a reward. Each week the house with the most points is awarded the house cup in celebration assembly. Examples for how staff should allocate points were decided by the pupil school councils as follows:

#### 1 point:

- Good manners (saying please, thank you, excuse me, being polite)
- Being sensible, listening in class, working hard
- Being helpful
- Telling a grown up when someone else is hurt or upset
- Tidying up in the classroom
- Trying hard with something you don't find easy

# 2 points:

- Holding the door open for someone else without being asked to
- Tidying up the classroom without being asked to
- Picking up rubbish in the playground/putting away equipment without being asked to

## 3 points:

- Choosing to look after someone when they are upset or hurt
- Being an exceptional friend to a new joiner
- Significant effort in independent work at home
- Producing a piece of work that everyone is exceptionally proud of

All members of staff, including support and peripatetic staff, should know that this reward is available to them to award. In a weekly celebration assembly, positive acts and behaviours by individual children are celebrated by recording them in The Gold Book. The names of those children and the reason for their entry in the book is announced in the assembly and they then attend 'The Gold Book Tea Party' in the Deputy Head's office.

Through praise, positive relationships and classroom strategies the school fosters a sense of belonging and security in the pupils. All members of staff undertake safeguarding training and understand how to listen to children who have concerns or anxieties that might be affecting their behaviour. In September, each class is read 'The Worry Box' by Suzanne Chiew. Each year has its own Murray the Worry Bear (a teddy based on the bear in the story) who they can hold if worried, and is there to remind the children that they can write down their worries and put them in their class 'Worry Box'. The teacher regularly checks the worry box and will appropriately address any concerns contained within it. In Early Years, children are encouraged to draw pictures or seek help from an adult if they wish to put a worry in the box.

Head's awards can be given by the Head of Prep and Deputy Head Pre-Prep in addition to the above to celebrate one-off circumstances that are deemed worthy of higher recognition.

#### **UNEXPECTED BEHAVIOUR**

It is essential that, when dealing with unexpected behaviour, a teacher must refer to other College policies for advice, e.g. Safeguarding and Protecting Children Policy and Anti-Bullying Policy. When dealing with unexpected behaviour, emphasis is again placed on what is expected behaviour. All staff must make their expectations for behaviour for learning clear at all times, and especially when children are in different environments (e.g. in the swimming pool, at Forest School). All staff have the opportunity to raise concerns about pupil behaviour (generally and individually) via the daily morning briefing doc, weekly staff meetings and Pupil Progress Meetings (PPM). Occasionally a child may have an Pupil Profile with targets for improving his/her behaviour, which is shared with all appropriate staff.

#### STRATEGIES AND SANCTIONS FOR DEALING WITH UNEXPECTED BEHAVIOUR

Strategies and sanctions for dealing with unexpected behaviour in the classroom or other part of the School are shared at the beginning of the year with staff, and a consistent approach in process and language is expected from all adults. Staff follow the steps below in addressing children whose behaviour is not meeting expectations:

- 1. Reminder (chance to change)
- 2. Reflection time (in class)
- 3. Review time (in another class)
- 4. Restorative time (with SLT)

Unexpected Behaviour is always managed in a calm, emotionally intelligent manner by all staff with reference to the Zones of regulation.

## 1. Reminder

To redirect behaviour primarily we may use the following 3 questions:

What are you doing? What should you be doing? What are you going to do now?

Staff remind children that this is their verbal reminder. To help children understand a consequence will follow if a change doesn't occur within a given timeframe, we can use the following script to discuss behaviour with children:

I have noticed that... I need you to ... Thank you for ...

We can use the same acronym for disclosures 'TED' to discuss behaviour choices:

Tell me... Explain to me... Describe to me...

#### 2. Reflection time

Sitting in a quiet/separate space within the class to continue with learning.

# 3. Review time

Going to a colleague's classroom to learn there for a period of time.

## 4. Restorative Time

Spending time with a member of SLT and being given the chance to reflect on their behaviour and be given the opportunity to learn from their mistakes.

In order to facilitate learning we need to use restorative conversations with the following script:

- What happened?
- What were you thinking?
- What have you thought since?
- Who was affected as a result?
- What do we need to do to put things right?

All children will have the opportunity to put things right during a time in the day that is

appropriate with a member of SLT. Some examples of restorative actions may include improving the classroom or playground environment or writing a letter or drawing a picture.

Some children who consistently display unexpected behaviour issues will have a Pupil Profile that lists strategies to be used. Occasionally there are mitigating circumstances to be born in mind when supporting a child displaying unexpected behaviour. It is important that all staff are briefed about personal circumstances and these are taken into account. Parents will be kept informed if their child frequently displays unexpected behaviour in School, either by notes in the message book, or by word of mouth. SLT will make a decision on whether this incident is added to the sanctions log and/or CPOMS.

All members of the school community will treat each session as a fresh start and practice forgiveness.

#### **EXTREME SANCTIONS**

A pupil may be unable to attend a school activity if their behaviour is such that the safety and security of that child and others cannot be guaranteed, or that their behaviour consistently requires teacher intervention and ultimately disrupts learning. In the case of the latter, strategies for improving behaviour must have been tried in the build-up to the point of the sanction imposed.

Exclusion from the Pre-Prep School is an extreme step and will only be taken in cases of:

- Long-term behaviour where the child is not responding to strategies employed and the safety and learning of others is being seriously hindered
- An incident of extreme seriousness has occurred and all parties need a short period to consider the best course of action

Ultimately, the Head has the right to refuse to allow a child to return to School after either of the above if it is considered to be of such magnitude as to warrant such action.

It is important to consider the above in the light of the Safeguarding and Child Protection Policy, Anti-bullying Policy and Attendance Policy.

## **EQUAL OPPORTUNITIES STATEMENT**

Clifton College maintains an equal opportunities policy in all areas of school life. The aim of this policy is to ensure that no pupil receives less favourable treatment than any other on grounds of age, disability, gender reassignment, marriage and civil partnership, pregnancy and maternity, race, religion or belief, sex or sexual orientation. The College is committed to making this policy fully effective for all who study and work in the institution.

For clarification, the legal definition of disability expressly excludes certain conditions: A tendency to set fire, steal, physically or sexually abuse other persons, exhibitionism and voyeurism. In certain situations, where the physical abuse of others is part of a disability,

for example an autistic child who lashes out at their care staff, this behaviour is not excluded and the pupil is entitled to the legal protection afforded by The Equality Act. The College is required to make reasonable adjustments to manage this behaviour and avoid putting the pupil at a substantial disadvantage, for example by making adjustments to the Behaviour Policy and to avoid the behaviour arising through de-escalation strategies, providing increased supervision and further staff training etc.