



GRAND AUSTRALIA

Part I: New South Wales & The Northern Territory

September 20 - October 6, 2026

This is the first part of our Grand Australia tour; VENT's comprehensive tour of Australia. We will travel to several of the most important bird areas on the continent, searching out birds, mammals and wildflowers from the common to the rare and most elusive. We expect the field list from either of these parts to represent close to 50% of the species of Australia, which is half of Australia's regular birds in two weeks of birding. We have designed all sections to allow flexibility for those who may have already enjoyed a birding trip to Australia, but missed some of the key sites. It also caters to those who have never visited Australia and wish to experience the whole spectrum of this diverse country by taking all three sections.

Travelling in Australia is a delight; friendly people, excellent roads and hotels, reliable airlines, plenty of fresh produce and tasty food. You can drink the water and eat the salads! On this tour we make a number of two and even three night stays and travel in a vehicle that affords excellent viewing and an abundance of seats.

Australia's geographic isolation has resulted in the evolution of a remarkable array of endemic birds and other wildlife. More than 300 species and eight families are endemic (amongst the richest in the world). Colorful parrots, fairywrens, finches and honeyeaters light up the environment while giant Cassowary and Emu, peculiar bowerbirds and birds-of-paradise make their home down under. It is a place to encounter fascinating mammals such as the egg-laying monotremes, the Short-beaked Echidna and the Platypus. There is an extraordinary variety of marsupials including gliders, possums, miniature carnivores, and the huge plains-dwelling Red Kangaroo. There is also a diverse array of marine mammals, bats and obscure native rodents. Australia also hosts the most diverse reptile fauna in the world. This includes such extraordinary creatures as the Thorny Devil, Frilled Dragon, giant monitor lizards and crocodiles.

We begin in Sydney, considered by many to be one of the finest cities in the world. Sydney is special to birders as it is a short distance from the city center to subtropical rainforests, coastal heaths and sandy beaches teeming with birdlife. We will make a pelagic trip to the Tasman Sea and explore the threatened box woodlands just west of the Blue Mountains.

From Australia's east coast we wing our way north-westwards across the heart of this sun-burnt land to the Northern Territory. The Northern Territory is enormously rich in birds and aboriginal art and we will see the best of these in Kakadu National Park. This will include waterbirds (Magpie Geese, Black-necked Storks and Brolgas), gigantic Saltwater Crocodiles and a host of neat "macropods" including the Agile Wallaby and Antilopine Kangaroo. The Arnhem Land escarpment is one of the great natural wonders of the world—highlighted by exquisite ancient rock paintings and such localized specialties as Black-banded Fruit-Dove, Chestnut-quilled Rock-Pigeon and Sandstone Shrikethrush. Further to the south we will seek out such localized rarities as Hooded Parrots, Northern Shrike-tit and with luck, the spectacular but sadly endangered Gouldian Finch.

Next we continue to Australia's "Red Centre" and "The Alice" (Alice Springs). Amidst starkly beautiful red sandstone gorges, hidden waterholes, mulga woodland, and spinifex plains, we will search for some of Australia's true "Outback" birds: gorgeous Pink Cockatoos and confiding Western Bowerbirds, cute Spinifex Pigeons, and a host of nifty parrots and honeyeaters. Our last day will be spent in and around Uluru (Ayers Rock), where in addition to viewing this huge, red rock monolith at sunset, we will have the opportunity to see yet more of Australia's elusive desert dwellers.



Grand Australia Part I can be taken by itself or, for those desiring a more extensive Australian experience, in combination with Grand Australia Part II: Queensland, Victoria and the Plains-wanderer (October 4-21, 2026) and Tasmania Extension (October 21-27, 2026).

September 20-22, Days 1-3: Travel to Sydney

There are direct flights from various western U.S. cities including Dallas, Honolulu, Los Angeles and San Francisco, which will depart on September 20, cross the International Dateline and arrive in Sydney on the morning of September 22. Upon arrival and clearing customs, please make your way by taxi, Uber or Lyft to the Pullman Sydney Hyde Park where a room will be reserved in your name.

Participants wanting to avoid the risk of misconnecting with the group should consider arriving in Sydney on or before September 21 and spending the night. Upon request, VENT will be happy to assist with these arrangements. The hotel is strategically located and if you arrive early, it is easy to visit the Opera House, Sydney Harbour, Royal Botanic Gardens, Art Gallery of New South Wales and the Australian Museum. Ferries at Circular Quay can take you to Taronga Zoo or Manly Beach.

After time to unpack, rest, and enjoy lunch, we will at last experience our first Australian birds by visiting nearby parklands and forests. Our activities will depend on where the best birding is to be had. It may include Sydney Olympic Park, Centennial Park or even Hyde Park and the Royal Botanic Gardens. Among the many birds we encounter here, we will hope to see the strange Tawny Frogmouth, Laughing Kookaburra, gaudy Rainbow Lorikeet, Pied Currawong, gargantuan Channel-billed Cuckoo, the aptly named Superb Fairywren and hyperactive Yellow Thornbill. As well as many new and unfamiliar species, this first excursion on the “Great South Continent” will probably produce three new families of birds for first time visitors to Australia; just a quick example of how very different the “Island Continent” really is.

NIGHT (September 22): Pullman Sydney Hyde Park, Sydney

September 23, Day 4: Royal National Park



Variegated Fairywren © Dion Hobcroft

This morning we will drive south from Sydney to the Royal National Park, a very diverse national park (one of the first declared in the world) with pockets of subtropical rainforest, wet and dry *Eucalyptus* forests, woodlands and plant-rich sandy heathlands. There are more species of flowering plants here than in the entire United Kingdom.

We will enjoy being distracted by Satin Bowerbird, Sacred Kingfisher, Laughing Kookaburra and the comical, noisy and boisterous Sulphur-crested Cockatoo. Our first walk will take us along Lady Carrington Drive, where we will search for the incredible Superb Lyrebird, a pheasant-sized passerine with an extraordinary powerful song of complex mimicry. Lyrebird populations in the

park have recently declined so we will need to walk into the best areas. Fortunately the trails are level and the lyrebirds reasonably tolerant of people, if somewhat aloof. Undoubtedly, we will be distracted by new bird after new bird. We should have good chances of encountering Wonga Pigeon; Brown Cuckoo-Dove; Topknot Pigeon (a bizarre rainforest fruit pigeon); Eastern Rosella; Crimson Rosella; Australian King-Parrot (all of these are knockout birds); Shining Bronze-Cuckoo; Fan-tailed Cuckoo; Azure Kingfisher; Black-faced Cuckooshrike; Eastern Whipbird (with its sonic whip-cracking call); Eastern Yellow Robin; Golden and Rufous whistlers; Gray Shrikethrush; Black-faced Monarch; Gray and Australian Rufous fantails; Variegated Fairywrens (a real gem); Yellow-throated, Large-billed and White-browed scrubwren; Brown Gerygone; Striated and Brown thornbill; Red Wattlebird; Noisy Friarbird; Noisy Miner; Lewin's, Yellow-faced, Scarlet and New Holland honeyeater; Eastern Spinebill; Silvereye; Spotted Pardalote; Gray Butcherbird; and Green Catbird. With luck and local expert knowledge, we may encounter Rockwarbler.

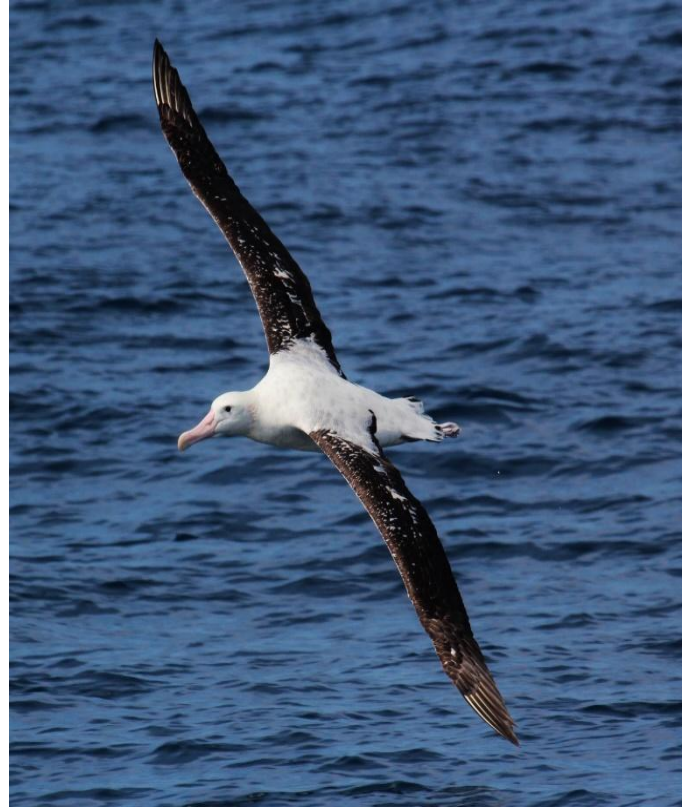
After a delicious cafe lunch we will explore some coastal heathlands to try for Tawny-crowned Honeyeater, Little Wattlebird, Chestnut-rumped Heathwren, Southern Emuwren and Beautiful Firetail.

These last three species are tough. Walking trails are all level and the pace will be relaxed as we try and take in all of these birds.

NIGHT: Pullman Sydney Hyde Park, Sydney

September 24, Day 5: Sydney Pelagic Boat Trip

The rich marine waters off the coast of Sydney regularly produce some of the most spectacular pelagic birding in the southern hemisphere. In early spring, schools of baitfish attract flocks of shearwaters. There are often lingering albatrosses from winter and a good mix of both warm and cold water oceanic birds. Among the likely possibilities are no less than four species of albatross including Black-browed, Yellow-nosed, White-capped, Buller's and the unbelievably huge Antipodean. These, without doubt, are some of the most beautiful of all



Antipodean Albatross at sea off Sydney © Dion Hobcroft

seabirds. Other species we may encounter include Little Penguin (scarce); Wedge-tailed, Short-tailed, Fluttering, Hutton's and Flesh-footed shearwaters; Southern and Northern giant-petrel; Gray-faced and Providence petrels; Australasian Gannet; White-faced and Wilson's storm-petrel; and Brown Skua. Almost any rarity is possible such as Kermadec or Black Petrel, Red-tailed Tropicbird, and perhaps the scarce Gould's Petrel. We have an excellent chance to encounter Humpback Whales, fur seals, and a variety of dolphins also.

NIGHT: Pullman Sydney Hyde Park, Sydney

September 25, Day 6: Drive to Wallerawang via Blue Mountains National Park

Today we will drive west from Sydney to the Blue Mountains with some birding en route. Just on the other side of the ranges, we will visit a nearby wetland, which will give us the chance to see the bizarre Musk Duck among a good diversity of Australian waterfowl. With a bit of luck, we may see native mammals including the impressive Euro as well as Eastern Gray Kangaroo, Red-necked Wallaby and maybe a Swamp Wallaby. Today we may encounter some of the scarcer cockatoo species, such as Yellow-tailed Black, Glossy Black, or even Gang-gang Cockatoo.

NIGHT: Black Gold Motel, Wallerawang

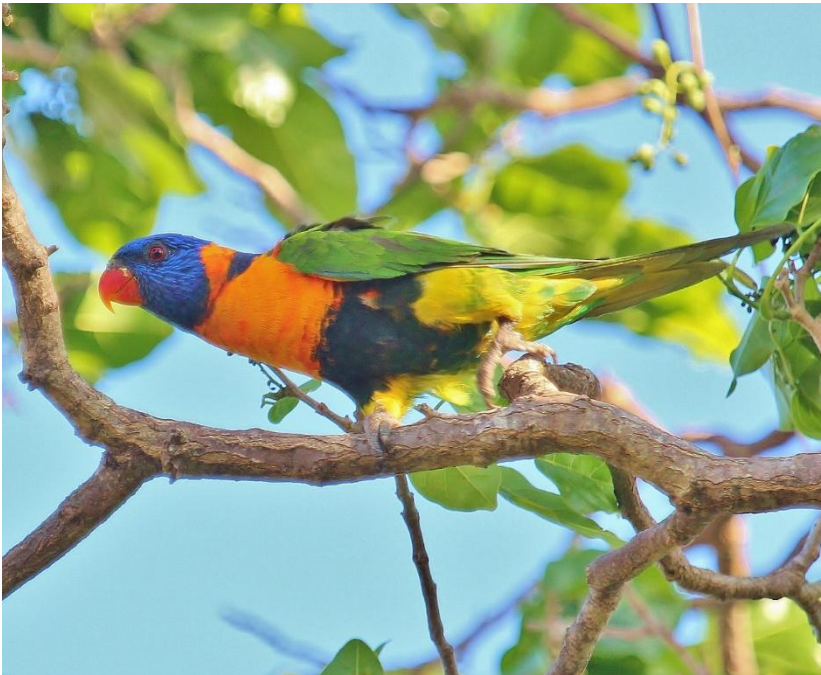
September 26, Day 7: Capertee Valley; Transfer to Sydney

This little-known valley tucked away on the west side of the Great Dividing Range is both a superb birding area and very scenic. We will have most of the day to bird the area. Among the many birds we may see are such specialties as Little Eagle; Turquoise Parrot (scarce); Red-rumped Parrot; Little Lorikeet; Black-chinned, Yellow-tufted and the critically endangered Regent honeyeaters— the Capertee Valley was once a stronghold for this emblematic species, but they have declined drastically in recent years; Brown Treecreeper; Jacky Winter; Hooded Robin; Dusky Woodswallow; Plum-headed Finch; and Diamond Firetail. After a field lunch below stunning sandstone cliffs with friendly kangaroos and maybe the odd Common Wombat, we will return to Sydney.

NIGHT: Stamford Airport Hotel, Mascot

September 27, Day 8: Travel to Darwin; Afternoon around Darwin

This morning, we will transfer to the airport in time for the 8:25 a.m. departure of Qantas Flight 840 to Darwin, which is scheduled to arrive in Darwin at 12:35 p.m. (subject to change).



Red-collared Lorikeet is a common species around Darwin © Dion Hobcroft

Named after Charles Darwin, Darwin is the capital city of the Northern Territory in the region widely referred to as the “Top End.” We have now entered the tropics, as will be apparent with high temperature and humidity. Here we will be observing a very different array of birds and animals. Our exploration of this area begins with a visit to a nearby area of mudflats, mangroves and monsoon woodland. Birds we may see include Pacific Reef-Heron;

Brahminy Kite; Beach Thick-knee (rare); Rose-crowned Fruit-Dove; Torresian Imperial-Pigeon; Red-tailed Black-Cockatoo; Red-collared Lorikeet; Little Bronze-Cuckoo; Torresian Kingfisher; Rainbow Bee-eater; Green-backed Gerygone; and White-gaped, Brown, Rufous-banded and Red-headed honeyeater. Shorebirds should be excellent with the chance to see rarer species including Great Knot, Terek Sandpiper with some chance for Little Curlew, and hopefully Oriental Plover. Agile Wallabies (a small kangaroo) will be feeding on the edge of the monsoon rainforests.

NIGHT: Adina Vibe Hotel, Darwin

September 28, Day 9: Birding the Darwin Area

In the morning we will explore Howard Springs Nature Park, a delightful area of monsoon vine forest and home to our target bird, the beautiful Rainbow Pitta. At this time of the year they should be quite vocal, which will increase our chances considerably of finding it. There will be nonstop birding action in the morning as we will also try to seek out Sahul Brush Cuckoo, Varied Triller, White-bellied Cuckooshrike, Shining Flycatcher, Northern Fantail, Gray Whistler, Dusky and Blue-faced honeyeater, and Yellow Oriole. If we have early success, we will explore the mangroves for Australian Yellow White-eye, Mangrove Gerygone and, if the tides are good, hopefully the rarely encountered Chestnut

Rail or Mangrove Robin. Before our midday siesta we will visit Knuckey Lagoon, which will provide our first taste of the incredible abundance of wetland birds in the Top End. We will find huge numbers of Magpie Geese and in amongst them Radjah Shelducks, Brolga, Black-necked Stork, Pied Heron, Whiskered Terns, Australian Pratincole and much more. After lunch we will visit the Darwin Botanic Gardens to try for both Rufous (now elusive) and Barking owls.

NIGHT: Adina Vibe Hotel, Darwin

September 29, Day 10: Darwin to Kakadu National Park

From Darwin we will travel south and then west via the towns of Humpty Doo and the Fogg Dam to the World Heritage Kakadu National Park. After checking in at Coinda, we will do some relaxed afternoon birding in the surrounding tropical woodland.

World Heritage Kakadu National Park encompasses some 13,000 square kilometers (about 8,000 square miles) of flood plains, paperbark swamps, savannah woodlands and extraordinary sandstone escarpments. The



Rainbow Pitta at Howard Springs © Dion Hobcroft

park is home to several of Australia's most localized birds. It also harbors cave galleries of superb Aboriginal rock art. This afternoon we will focus our attention on the area around Nourlangie Rock and the very best of the aboriginal cave paintings we are allowed to see. By a fortunate coincidence, most of the Arnhemland specialty birds can be found here, including Chestnut-quilled Rock-Pigeon, Black-banded Fruit-Dove, White-lined Honeyeater and Sandstone Shrikethrush. We also have a chance for two rare kangaroo species—the endemic Black Wallaroo and the tiny, shy, Wilkin's Rock Wallaby.

NIGHT: Coinda Lodge, Kakadu

September 30, Day 11: Kakadu National Park

We have the entire day to explore Kakadu National Park. We will begin with a dawn cruise along Yellow Waters billabong. The diversity and tameness of birds along this exquisitely beautiful waterway has to be seen, to be believed. While exploring from a very comfortable canopied boat, we will glide to within a few meters of many species, including Azure Kingfisher (and hopefully Little Kingfisher), Black-fronted Dotterel, Whistling Kite and White-bellied Sea-Eagle. We should have some incredible photographic and video opportunities and great binocular viewing. We should also see several giant Saltwater Crocodiles, which represent the top of the food chain in this part of the world. Eventually we will leave this piece of paradise and go off in search of elusive woodland birds.

Species we will be searching for include Partridge Pigeon (scarce); Bush Thick-knee; Northern Rosella; Varied Lorikeet; Barking Owl; Spotted Nightjar; Forest Kingfisher; Blue-winged Kookaburra; Buff-sided Robin; Leaden Flycatcher; Gray-crowned Babbler; Red-backed Fairywren; Black-tailed Treecreeper; Double-barred, Masked and Long-tailed finch; Black-faced Woodswallow; Pied Butcherbird; and Great Bowerbird. This is a great location to look for two endemics, both of which are quite elusive—the Sandstone Shrikethrush and Chestnut-quilled Rock-Pigeon.

NIGHT: Coinda Lodge, Kakadu

October 1, Day 12: Travel from Kakadu National Park to Katherine

Today after a visit to the Aboriginal Cultural Centre we will drive 250 kilometers south to the township of Katherine. This is finch and parrot country and we will be making an effort to locate special birds like the Masked and Long-tailed finch plus the luminous Red-winged Parrot. We will try and find one of the Top End's most sought after and difficult birds, the Hooded Parrot. This scarce parrot is very unusual in that it nests in the giant termite mounds, which are such a feature of this area. In the late afternoon we will try our luck to see some of the Katherine locals like Apostlebird, Northern Rosella and the impressive Great Bowerbird with his impressive bower.

NIGHT: Knotts Crossing Resort, Katherine

October 2, Day 13: Edith Falls and the Katherine Area



Western Bowerbird working on its bower in Alice Springs © Dion Hobcroft

We will depart early this morning for sunrise at Edith Falls. Our target is one of the most sought-after of the Top End birds, the incredibly beautiful and endangered Gouldian Finch. This species, together with Crimson, Double-barred, Long-tailed and Masked Finch inhabit the tropical grassy woodland and will congregate at certain waterholes at first light. This will be our best chance to observe some of these varieties. In addition, there are many other localised and scarce birds in the Katherine district such as Australian Bustard, Chestnut-backed Buttonquail and, with some luck, the very rare Northern Shrike-tit. We will have the afternoon period to explore some different habitat.

NIGHT: Knotts Crossing Resort, Katherine

October 3, Day 14: Travel to Darwin and Fly to Alice Springs

After some morning birding, we will transfer to Darwin in time for the 4:05 p.m. departure of Qantas Flight 1960, which is scheduled to arrive in Alice Springs at 6:15 p.m. (subject to change). “The Alice,” capital of the “Red Centre,” lies almost at the geographical center of Australia. Surrounded by classic, albeit somewhat stark desert country, it is home to some very special birds. The scenery and plants are very different to anything we will have seen on our journey so far.

NIGHT: Alice Springs Resort, Alice Springs

October 4, Day 15: Alice Springs

Bird density in the desert is often low and with many species being nomadic, the amount of rain which has fallen recently may dictate how we find the birds and exactly how we spend our time. The

West McDonnell Ranges, which we will explore today, have permanent water and that is the key to success in finding the birds here. We will start off at Simpson's Gap to find Splendid Fairywren, Red-capped Robin, Rainbow Bee-eater, Western Gerygone, Little Woodswallow, and Spiny-cheeked Honeyeater, to name a few. We will also try and find the endangered Black-flanked Rock Wallaby. If conditions are appropriate, we will continue on to Ormiston Gorge, to be joined by hopefully a few Spinifex Pigeons and a Western Bowerbird. We will roadside bird back and a stop here or there may reveal a Red-browed Pardalote, Crested Bellbird and much more.

NIGHT: Alice Springs Resort, Alice Springs

October 5, Day 16: Drive to Uluru (Ayers Rock)

This morning we will explore along the Santa Theresa Road to the east of town. Here dense spinifex and patches of dwarf Eucalypts and Mulga are home to the Mulga Parrot, White-browed Treecreeper, Rufous-crowned Emuwren (scarce), Dusky Grasswren and sometimes Banded Whiteface. We will also have the opportunity for more inland species like White-winged and Purple-backed fairywrens, Crimson Chat, Black-faced Woodswallow and Red-backed Kingfisher.

After an enjoyable morning's birding, we will begin the drive to the World Heritage Uluru-Kata Tjuta National Park, with a few stops along the way. The country becomes increasingly arid and red sand dunes and salt lakes make an appearance as we head west. On the drive we hope to see White-backed Swallow, Wedge-tailed Eagle, Black-breasted Kite, and possibly Spotted Harrier. In the evening we will enjoy sunset at "The Rock," the spiritual heartland of Australia, complete with a glass of champagne and canapes.

NIGHT: Desert Gardens Hotel, Uluru (Ayers Rock)

October 6, Day 17: Morning at Uluru and Kata Tjuta; Departure for Home or Travel to Brisbane to Begin Part II

Uluru is THE classic site of Australia and we will have the morning to explore it and potentially its equally impressive neighbor, Kata Tjuta (The Olgas). Although we are now in the heart of Australia's

largest desert, it supports remarkably rich vegetation comprising over 300 species of flowering plants. On the plains and dunes, the vegetation community is dominated by spinifex (*Triodia*), with scattered trees and shrubs including Desert Oak; Mulga; Witchetty Bush; Desert Poplar; and Desert, Honey and Rattlepod grevilleas. Small waterholes can be found at the base of the rock monoliths and are good birding sites. Much depends on the rains; it can either be quiet for birds or if the season has been good, quite outstanding. We will be on the look-out for Black-eared and Horsfield's bronze-cuckoo, Pied Honeyeater, Masked Woodswallow, Redthroat, Chiming Wedgebill, Australian Ringneck, and Little Crow. Rarities include Banded Whiteface and Sandhill Grasswren. If the rains have been really good, we may be in for clouds of Budgerigars and some Pink Cockatoos.

We will transfer to the Ayers Rock airport in time for an early afternoon flight to Sydney. Participants continuing on Grand Australia Part II will connect to an evening flight to Brisbane (specific flights and times to be announced).

For participants not continuing on Grand Australia Part II, we suggest spending the night in an airport-area hotel and departing for home on a morning flight on October 7. Upon request, VENT will be happy to assist with any additional lodging arrangements.

ESSENTIAL TOUR INFORMATION

TOUR SIZE: This section will be limited to 10 participants. However, VENT reserves the right to increase the tour limit by one in order to accommodate a couple when only one space is available.

TOUR LEADERS: Max Breckenridge with a local leader to be announced.



Max Breckenridge was born in the UK, but has lived virtually his entire life in Sydney, Australia. At age 12, his passion for birds was fostered when his parents took him and his brother out of school for 10 weeks to travel across Australia. After completing high school in Sydney, Max drove solo from Darwin to Broome, birding all the way, and spent the next month volunteering at the world-renowned Broome Bird Observatory. Max completed a Bachelor of Biodiversity & Conservation at Macquarie University in 2018. Max has birded across every state and almost every corner of the

Australian landmass. He has an excellent eye, and especially ear, for Australian birds. Some of his birding exploits in Australia include two separate trips to the remote rainforests of Iron Range National Park on Queensland's Cape York (including a fly-in-fly-out trip during the middle of the wet season where he spent two weeks under a tarp in order to see some of the key migrants from Papua New Guinea). Max is at home birding in the Old World and has spent the last decade covering as much of it as possible. He is incredibly passionate about wildlife conservation. In addition to guiding, he has spent much of his spare time working for BirdLife Australia, monitoring and researching the critically endangered Regent Honeyeater - including working on several captive-releases of zoo-bred individuals. Max receives immense pleasure from birding and showing birds to others, and takes pride in writing detailed trip reports. He is currently living on Lake Macquarie, north of Sydney, with his partner Fernanda.

FINANCIAL ARRANGEMENTS: The fee for this section is \$10,795 per person in double occupancy from Sydney (tour ends in Ayers Rock) including all meals from lunch on Day 3 to lunch on Day 17, accommodations as stated in the itinerary, entrance fees to all parks, ground transportation during the tour, and guide services provided by the tour leaders. Fees do not include international airfare from your home to Sydney and return from Ayers Rock, internal commercial Australian flights (see AIR INFORMATION below), airport departure taxes, special gratuities, phone calls, laundry, or items of a personal nature. Rates are based upon group tariffs; if the tour does not have sufficient registration, a small-party supplement may have to be charged.

The single supplement for this section is \$1,965. You will be charged a single supplement if you desire single accommodations, or if you prefer to share but have no roommate and we cannot provide one for you.

REGISTRATION & DEPOSIT: To register for this tour, please contact the VENT office. The initial deposit for this tour is \$1,000 per person. At 180 days VENT will collect a second deposit that brings the total deposit amount to 40% of the tour price. We accept MasterCard and Visa for both deposits.

PAYMENTS: All tour payments may be made by credit card (MasterCard or Visa), check, money order, or bank transfer (contact the VENT office for bank transfer information). These include initial deposits, second deposits, interim payments, final balances, special arrangements, etc. Full payment of the tour fee is due 120 days (May 23, 2026) prior to the tour departure date.

EXCHANGE RATE SURCHARGES: In the erratic global financial markets of today, it is difficult to predict foreign currency exchange rates over the long term or at the time of operation of a tour or cruise departure. Tour prices are based upon the rate of exchange at the time of itinerary publication. If exchange rates change drastically, it may be necessary to implement a surcharge. If a surcharge is necessary, every effort will be made to minimize the amount. In many cases, these additional foreign exchange rate surcharges are passed to VENT by its vendors and suppliers.

CANCELLATION & REFUNDS:

CANCELLATION BY PARTICIPANT:

- **More than 120 days prior to the tour start date:** A refund of all monies paid will be issued, less 50% of the deposit (including initial and second deposit)
- **120 days or fewer prior to the tour start date:** No refund will be provided.
- **Optional add-ons:** Some tours offer optional add-ons that are designated as non-refundable. Any such add-ons are clearly identified as non-refundable at the time of booking. By selecting and purchasing an optional add-on, the participant acknowledges and accepts its non-refundable status. Fees paid for non-refundable add-ons are not refundable under any circumstances, regardless of when the tour is cancelled.

This cancellation policy applies to all participants and all tours (Pre-Tours and Extensions are considered self-contained tours separate from the main tour). Because unexpected events can occur, we strongly recommend the purchase of travel insurance.

CANCELLATION BY VENT:

If VENT cancels a tour prior to departure without cause or good reason, VENT will provide the participant a full refund, which will constitute full settlement to the participant.

If VENT cancels or delays a tour or any portion of a tour as a result of any Force Majeure event, VENT will use its reasonable best efforts to refund any payments on the balance of the tour fee to participant; provided that, VENT will have no obligation to provide a participant with a refund and will not be liable or responsible to a participant, nor be deemed to have defaulted under or breached any applicable agreement, for any failure or delay in fulfilling or performing any term of such agreement.

A “*Force Majeure*” event means any act beyond VENT’s control, including, without limitation, the following: (a) acts of God; (b) flood, fire, earthquake, hurricane, epidemic, pandemic or explosion; (c) war, invasion, hostilities (whether war is declared or not), terrorist threats or acts, riot or other civil unrest; (d) government order, law or actions; (e) embargoes or blockades; (f) national or regional emergency; (g) strikes, labor stoppages, labor slowdowns or other industrial disturbances; (h) shortage of adequate power or transportation facilities; and (i) any other similar events or circumstances beyond the control of VENT.

This VENT Cancellation & Refunds policy does not apply to air tickets purchased through VENT or to any special arrangements, such as additional hotel nights, that fall outside of the services described in the tour itinerary.

Victor Emanuel Nature Tours is not a participant in the California Travel Consumer Restitution Fund. California law requires certain sellers of travel to have a trust account or bond. This business has a bond issued by Travelers in the amount of \$50,000. CST #2014998-50.

FUEL AND FUEL SURCHARGES: In the uncertain, often volatile oil market of late, it is difficult – if not impossible – to predict fuel costs over the long term, and more specifically, at the time of operation of this departure. Our prices are based upon the prevailing fuel rates at the time of itinerary publication. While we will do everything possible to maintain our prices, if the fuel rates increase significantly, it may be necessary to institute a fuel surcharge.

TRAVEL INSURANCE/TRAVEL PROTECTION: To safeguard against losses due to illness, accident, or other unforeseen circumstances, we strongly recommend the purchase of travel insurance as soon as possible after making a deposit. VENT has partnered with Redpoint Travel Protection as our preferred travel insurance provider. Through Redpoint, we recommend its comprehensive Ripcord plan, which includes a medical evacuation benefit. With this in mind, it is important to note that medical evacuation is not offered by Redpoint as a stand-alone policy or benefit. For travelers not interested in comprehensive travel insurance, VENT recommends Medjet and its MedjetAssist® plan. Medjet is not an insurance company, and Medjet Assist is not an insurance product; rather, Medjet is a membership-based air-medical transport company specializing in moving hospitalized travelers from an admitting hospital to a medical facility of choice. Medjet does not provide medical evacuation

service from the point of injury or illness; yet, the MedjetAssist plan offers robust enough travel protection to satisfy the medical evacuation insurance requirement in place for many VENT tours.

About Ripcord

Ripcord is a completely integrated travel insurance program with single contact for emergency services, travel assistance, and insurance claims. Critical benefits include comprehensive travel insurance for trip cancellation/interruption, medical evacuation from your point of injury or illness to your hospital of choice; medical expense coverage, death of pet, and much more. Optional expanded insurance coverage is available and includes items such as evacuation coverage in case of a natural disaster or political or security reasons, waiver for pre-existing medical conditions exclusion, and a “Cancel for Any Reason” benefit. Ripcord is available to U.S. and non-U.S. residents.*

For a price quote or to purchase travel insurance, please visit:

<https://ripcordtravelprotection.com/ventbird>; or click the Ripcord logo on our website (click Help and Trip Insurance); or call +1-415-481-0600. Pricing is based on age, trip cost, trip length, and level of coverage.

*To be eligible for the pre-existing medical condition exclusion waiver and the optional Cancel for Any Reason (CFAR) upgrade, you must purchase your policy within 15 days of making your first trip payment. The CFAR benefit provides reimbursement for 75% of covered costs, and increases the policy premium by approximately 50%. Policies may be purchased either for the full value of the tour fee at the time of deposit or in segments as individual tour payments are made (deposit, second deposit, final balance, additional arrangements, etc.). The “pay as you go” approach reduces up-front expense and ensures that the amount paid toward your full policy premium is in proportion to the amount paid toward the full tour fee. If you choose to “pay as you go,” you must cover each deposit or payment within 15 days, and insure all non-refundable trip costs in order to maintain the CFAR benefit. Please refer to the policy for a full description of coverage.

Coronavirus (COVID-19):

Redpoint considers COVID-19 illness as any other seasonal respiratory illness. Providing only a positive Covid-19 test result will likely not be considered a covered event per the terms and conditions of the company's policy. Redpoint maintains a [Coronavirus FAQ page](#) on its website that addresses questions

and concerns travelers may have regarding COVID-19 and Redpoint's policy. We strongly recommend that you visit the page for an overview of relevant topics.

About MedjetAssist

MedjetAssist is a membership program that functions like AAA for motorists. The company's primary service is air medical transport. Critical benefits of MedjetAssist include a staff on call and ready to provide assistance 24 hours a day, 7 days a week; all-expenses-paid air medical transport in the United States and internationally to medical facility of choice, regardless of medical necessity; repatriation of remains; and no exclusions for pre-existing conditions.

For travelers under 75, MedjetAssist may be purchased as Short-Term Memberships of 8, 15, 21, and 30 days, or Regular Annual Memberships from 1 to 5 years. For travelers 75–84, Medjet offers a Diamond Membership that is the same program but with a few additional conditions.

For a price quote or to purchase MedjetAssist, please visit: [Medjet.com/VentBird](https://www.Medjet.com/VentBird) or call 1-800-527-7478. Pricing is based on type and term of membership.

AIR INFORMATION: Victor Emanuel Travel is a full-service travel agency and wholly owned subsidiary of Victor Emanuel Nature Tours (VENT). Victor Emanuel Travel will be happy to make any domestic or international air travel arrangements from your home and return. Per person fees apply for each set of travel arrangements: \$50 domestic; \$75 international.* Many of our travelers choose to make their own air travel arrangements, but we emphasize the benefits to using our services. If you book your air arrangements yourself, Victor Emanuel Travel is unable to provide support in managing any flight delays and/or cancellations that could occur before and during a tour. When you purchase air tickets through Victor Emanuel Travel, our staff has ready access to your air ticket record and can provide assistance as problems arise. Please feel free to call the VENT office to confirm your air arrangements. Please be sure to check with the VENT office prior to purchasing your air ticket to confirm that the tour is sufficiently subscribed to operate. VENT cannot be held responsible for any air ticket penalties.

*An air ticket will be purchased by Victor Emanuel Travel on behalf of the traveler with the traveler's consent. A purchase is considered final upon receipt of payment. If a ticket is subsequently reissued at the behest of the traveler (i.e. voluntary change of plans), the same fee rates apply for the reissue process, in addition to any fees that may be charged by the airline.

Note that there are specific internal commercial Australian flights associated with this tour section, the cost of which is not covered by the tour fee. Due to the complicated nature of these flights, you are strongly encouraged to contact Victor Emanuel Travel for assistance with these arrangements about four months prior to departure.

BAGGAGE: The airlines now strictly enforce baggage regulations. Excess baggage charges, which can be substantial, are the personal responsibility of each participant. Please consult your airline to find out specific weight restrictions. Due to ever-changing circumstances in the government's attempts to improve airport security we recommend that you check the website of the Transportation Security Administration (TSA) for the most updated information: <http://www.tsa.gov/>.

CLIMATE: You will be visiting Australia during spring. In the tropical north (Northern Territory) you can expect warm to hot temperatures from 60-90°F, sometimes higher, especially in Kakadu, Katherine and Victoria River where temperatures may exceed 100°F. Humidity can also be high in these regions. In the "Red Centre," humidity is lower and morning temperatures often cooler, but the middle of the day can be hot. In southern Australia in spring, the temperatures fluctuate between the influence of the Southern Ocean and the hot inland. Typically the temperature range is 40-90°F, but at times it can exceed 100°F in the inland locations on occasions. Blackheath can be cold at night, so warm clothing is important.

DRIVING: Depending on group size, we will use either a 19-22 seat minibus or a 12-passenger van. These vehicles are comfortable, air conditioned and enable every participant to have their own window seat. Australia is an enormous country and we will be doing some lengthy drives to get ourselves into the correct habitat for many localized and scarce birds (this is especially the case in the Katherine area). Participants are welcome to take a morning or afternoon off in locations where we spend two or more days.

CLOTHING: In the warmer areas, lightweight field clothing is adequate. Please wear dull-colored clothing, shades of brown and/or green being desirable. Shorts can be particularly useful in warmer sites. However, do bring a warm sweater and jacket, as well as gloves and a windbreaker for cooler areas. Sound footwear and a broad-brimmed hat are recommended, as are a rain jacket and slip-on waterproof "overpants." A swimsuit will be useful at times. Dress will be casual.

CURRENCY: Australian Dollar (AUD) exchange facilities are available for all incoming and outgoing flights at all international airports. It is recommended that you change money at the airport or at city banks. Visa, MasterCard, and American Express are accepted; however, use may be limited in small towns and “Outback” areas. The best exchange is always from automatic teller machines as opposed to changing at dealers.

DOCUMENTS: In order to visit Australia, a passport valid for at least six months beyond your planned departure and an Electronic Travel Authorization (ETA) are required for citizens of most countries including the USA and Canada. Please use the link below to initiate the application process:

<https://immi.homeaffairs.gov.au/visas/getting-a-visa/visa-listing/electronic-travel-authority-601>

EQUIPMENT: You should pack a pair of binoculars that are in good repair, along with a belt pack or day pack (for carrying books, sunscreen, extra film, etc.). As a precaution, it is a good idea to pack your binoculars, a change of clothing, toiletry items, medications and travel documents in your airline carry-on bag. Your leader will have a spotting scope, but if you have one and wish to bring it, please feel free to do so.

HEALTH: There is no risk of malaria and sanitary conditions are excellent in Australia, and both the water and food are safe. If a pelagic trip is part of the tour you are taking, medication to prevent seasickness may prove very useful.

Insects can be a problem at times in some localities. We recommend the use of Cutter and OFF! for chiggers (virtually absent in Australia) and mosquitoes. The Australian bush fly, a non-biting, nuisance insect similar to the house fly, can be quite troublesome in certain seasons. Repellents are ineffective; a lightweight head net will prove very useful at these times.

Drinking water is fine throughout Australia. Water served in restaurants and hotels is always safe. It is recommended to always carry a water bottle with you that can be re-filled at all times.

VENT follows Centers for Disease Control and Prevention (CDC) recommendations for standard travel precautions, which includes vaccination against a variety of preventable diseases. Among these so-called Routine Vaccinations are measles/mumps/rubella (MMR) vaccine, diphtheria/pertussis/tetanus (DPT) vaccine, poliovirus vaccine (boosters for adult travelers), and Varicella (Chickenpox). You should also be up-to-date with Hepatitis A and Hepatitis B vaccinations.

If you are taking personal medication, prescription or over-the-counter, be sure to bring an ample supply that will allow you to get through the tour safely. Please consult your physician as necessary. Remember to pack all medication in your carry-on baggage, preferably in original containers or packaging. As airline baggage restrictions can change without warning, please check with your airline for procedures for packing medication.

COVID-19: We continually emphasize that our number one priority is the health and safety of our customers and employees. Although VENT no longer maintains any of its COVID-era prevention protocols, we strongly recommend best practices for protecting yourself and your fellow travelers against COVID-19 illness. These measures include receiving the primary series vaccinations for those eligible, staying “Up to Date” with COVID-19 booster shots, wearing high filtration N-95 or KN-95 masks when in airports and on airplanes, and avoiding risky social settings in the lead-up to your tour. These recommendations are firmly rooted in CDC guidance regarding recommendations for avoiding COVID-19.

Insect Repellents – There are insect repellents for the skin and an insect repellent used to treat clothing that should not be applied to the skin.

Insect repellents for the skin are commonly available in three forms:

- DEET (N,N-diethyl-meta-toluamide): A chemical compound that is marketed under various brand names (OFF!®, Cutter™, Ultrathon™, etc.) and offered in a variety of formulations including sprays, lotions, time-release preparations, and disposable wipes. The formulations will state a percentage of the active ingredient DEET on the packaging. DEET may be applied to exposed skin directly and/or sprayed on clothing. Please be careful when applying DEET as it can damage plastics and lens coatings.
- Picaridin: A synthetic formulation that is derived from piperine, a substance found in plants that produce black pepper.
- Herbal insect repellents: Various mixtures of organic ingredients such as oils from eucalyptus, citronella, cedar, and other herbs. The herbal repellents are more difficult to categorize because of the difference in ingredients from one brand to another. There is considerable variation in their effectiveness.

An insect repellent for clothing is marketed in one approved formulation:

- Permanone® (Permethrin) is an odorless spray-on repellent that may be used for pre-treatment of clothing, gear, and tents. It should not be used directly on the skin or sprayed on clothing while it is being worn. The pre-treatment process requires a number of hours to complete and must be done outdoors, so is best completed in advance of travel. Do-it-yourself pre-treatment has to be repeated more often than commercial treatment using Insect Shield® technology. It is available at various outdoor stores and can easily be found online.
- Insect Shield® apparel: Clothing pre-treated with Permanone is made by a variety of manufacturers. It is available for purchase from some sporting goods suppliers. The clothing is advertised as retaining its repellency for up to 70 washings.

The US EPA offers a search tool to help choose a repellent that is best for a particular situation. For example, some repellents work for mosquitoes, but not for ticks.

<https://www.epa.gov/insect-repellents/which-insect-repellent-right-you>

In addition to your physician, a good source of general health information for travelers is the U.S. Centers for Disease Control and Prevention (CDC) in Atlanta, which operates a 24-hour recorded Travelers' Information Line (800) CDC-INFO (800-232-4636). You can check the CDC website at <https://wwwnc.cdc.gov/travel>. Canadian citizens should check the website of the Public Health Agency of Canada: <https://www.canada.ca/en/public-health.html> (click on Travel Health).

INTERNET: Expect Wi-Fi to be available at all or most hotels and lodges with the exception of the Coinda Lodge, Kakadu.

MISC:

Electricity:	220/240 volts with three-pronged outlets
Adapter:	Type I or AS/NZS 3112
Language:	English and aboriginal languages
Time:	Western Australia, 14 hours ahead of Eastern Standard Time Central Australia, 15½ hours ahead of EST East Coast, 16 hours ahead of EST

SUGGESTED READING: A number of traditional booksellers and online stores list excellent inventories of field guides and other natural history resources that will help prepare you for this tour. We

recommend www.amazon.com which has a wide selection; www.buteobooks.com and www.nhbs.com which specialize in ornithology and natural history books; and www.abebooks.com for out-of-print and hard-to-find titles. We also recommend Andrew Isles books for the Asia-Pacific region at <http://www.andrewisles.com> for difficult to find and out of print books for Australia.

This list includes some basic field guides and reference volumes of use to the visitor. A great deal has been written about all aspects of Australia's natural history. You will find a variety of selections in any library. Browse around a little and you will discover many resources not listed here.

Cogger, Harold G. *Reptiles and Amphibians of Australia*. AH & AW Reed Pty. Ltd., 2015. Technical but thorough account of Australian herpetofauna. Too large to be easily carried by travelers.

Menkhorst, P. and Knight, F. *A Field Guide to the Mammals of Australia* South Melbourne: Oxford University Press, (latest edition). The concise field guide to Australian mammals. Highly recommended.

Menkhorst, P., Rogers, D., Clarke, R., Davies, J., Marsack, P. and Franklin, K. *The Australian Bird Guide*. CSIRO Publishing, 2017. The best available field guide to Australian birds with fantastic plates and a lot of information. A bit heavy. Now available in a compact version.

Pizzey, Graham and Knight, Frank. *A Field Guide to the Birds of Australia*. Angus and Robertson, (latest edition). A thorough text with excellent information about song, range, and behavior combined with very good plates make this field guide recommended for all participants.

Simpson, Ken, and Nicolas Day. *Field Guide to the Birds of Australia*. New York: Viking Penguin, Inc. (latest edition). Outstanding plates, maps, with up-to-the-minute information. The handbook section in the back contains very valuable information. Recommended for all participants.

Slater, Peter, Pat Slater and Raoul Slater. *The Slater Field Guide to Australian Birds*. Dee Why West, N.S.W.: Rigby Publishers, (latest edition). Excellent plates, maps, text and portrait organized similarly to the National Geographic guide to U.S. birds. Recommended for all participants.

Wilson, Steve and Gerry Swan. *A Complete Guide to Reptiles of Australia*. Reed New Holland Pty. Ltd., 2003. A superb and very usable publication.

TIPPING: Tipping (restaurant staff, porters, drivers, local guides) is included on VENT tours. However, if you feel one or both of your VENT leaders or any local guides have given you exceptional service, it is entirely appropriate to tip. We emphasize that tips are not expected and are entirely optional. Tips should be given directly to your tour leader; they should not be sent to the VENT office.

RESPONSIBILITY STATEMENT: Victor Emanuel Nature Tours, Inc., a Texas corporation, and/or its agents (together, "VENT") act only as agents for the participant in regard to travel, whether by railroad, motorcar, motorcoach, boat, or airplane and assume no liability for injury, damage, loss, accident, delay, or irregularity which may be occasioned either by reason of defect in any vehicle or for any reason whatsoever, or through the acts or default of any company or person engaged in conveying the participant or in carrying out the arrangements of the tour. VENT accepts no responsibility for losses or additional expenses due to delay or changes in airfare or other services, sickness, weather, strike, war, quarantine, terrorism, or other causes. All such losses or expenses will be borne by the participant, as tour rates only provide for arrangements for the time stated.

VENT reserves the right (i) to substitute hotels of similar category, or the best reasonable substitution available under the circumstances, for those indicated and (ii) to make any changes in the itinerary that are deemed necessary by VENT or which are caused by third party transportation schedules (i.e. railroad, motorcar, motorcoach, boat, airplane, etc.).

VENT reserves the right to substitute leaders or guides on any tour. Where VENT, in its sole discretion, determines such substitution is necessary, it will notify tour participants.

VENT reserves the right to cancel any tour prior to departure. If VENT cancels a tour prior to departure without cause or good reason, VENT will provide the participant a full refund, which will constitute full settlement to the participant. Notwithstanding the foregoing, VENT will not provide any

participant with a refund and will not be liable or responsible to any participant, nor be deemed to have defaulted under or breached any applicable agreement, for any failure or delay in fulfilling or performing any term of such agreement, when and to the extent such failure or delay is caused by or results from acts beyond VENT's control, including, without limitation, the following force majeure events: (a) acts of God; (b) flood, fire,

earthquake, hurricane, epidemic, pandemic or explosion; (c) war, invasion, hostilities (whether war is declared or not), terrorist threats or acts, riot or other civil unrest; (d) government order, law or actions; (e) embargoes or blockades in effect on or after the date of the scheduled tour; (f) national or regional emergency; (g) strikes, labor stoppages, labor slowdowns or other industrial disturbances; (h) shortage of adequate power or transportation facilities; and (i) any other similar events or circumstances beyond the control of VENT.

If a participant cancels any tour or any portion of a tour, VENT will have no obligation to refund or reimburse any participant for any tour payments or deposits previously paid by any participant (see VENT Registration & Deposit policy and Cancellation & Refunds policy contained in the itinerary). Tour prices are based on tariffs and exchange rates in effect on June 2, 2026 and are subject to adjustment in the event of any change thereto.

VENT reserves the right to decline any participant's Registration Form and/or refuse to allow any participant to participate in a tour as VENT deems reasonably necessary, in its sole discretion. VENT also reserves the right to remove any tour participant from any portion of a tour as VENT deems necessary, in its sole discretion, reasons for such removal include but are not limited to, medical needs, injury, illness, inability to meet physical demands of a tour, personality conflict or situations in which such removal is otherwise in the best interest of the tour, the tour group and/or such participant. If a participant is removed from a tour, such participant will be responsible for any expenses associated with such removal, including but not limited to, transportation, lodging, airfare and meals, and VENT will have no obligation to refund or reimburse any such removed participant for any tour payments or deposits previously paid by such participant.

Baggage is carried at the participant's risk entirely. No airline company, its employees, agents and/or affiliates (the "Airline") is to be held responsible for any act, omission, or event during the time participants are not on board the Airline's aircraft. The participant ticket in use by any Airline, when

issued, will constitute the sole contract between the Airline and the purchaser of the tickets and/or the participant. The services of any I.A.T.A.N. carrier may be used for VENT tours, and transportation within the United States may be provided by any member carrier of the Airlines Reporting Corporation.

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