



COLOMBIA

Magdalena River Valley & Western Andes

*A Relaxed & Easy Tour
June 12-20, 2027*



Colombian Chachalaca (Ortalis Columbiana) © D. Ascanio

Colombia is one of the most bio-diverse countries in the world. It hosts an amazing number of biomes, from high-peak mountains in the Andes to extensive flatlands and Amazonian rainforest. Along with such richness, Colombia now claims to be the country with the largest avifauna of all. At this writing, the South American Classification Committee (SACC) website shows an astonishing list of 1,863 bird species! Add its recent history of political stability and peace-culture, and you'll understand why Colombia is now a dream destination for birders and nature lovers alike.

Victor Emanuel Nature Tours is pleased to offer this tour which complements our extensive list of Colombia tours, this time at a relaxed and easy pace. This Colombia Relaxed & Easy tour will focus on the Magdalena River Valley and the Western Andes, two areas with relatively important endemism and contrasting habitats.

We'll start in the vicinity of the city of Medellín, with a drive to the Magdalena River Valley to bird the Río Claro Nature Reserve and other roads cutting forest edge and farmland. The wealth of birds in this

humid lowland forest is comparable with its natural beauty; the Río Claro cuts exquisite limestone formations in the reserve. Here, we will have the opportunity to look for Barred Puffbird and Beautiful Woodpecker, two birds that frequently sing in the morning. On both days during our visit, we will keep our eyes open in case a swarm of army ants comes across the road; it will be a great opportunity to look for some of the birds that specialize in following these ants. After a couple of days in this bird-rich area, we will drive back to Medellín to spend a night and then continue the tour along a narrowly paved road that leads to the beautiful town of Jardín.

Jardín (garden) retains much of its colonial architecture with an Andean ambiance. Just walking around the square at night brings you back to a time when the economy of these communities revolved exclusively around coffee production. From Jardín, we will focus on two locations. The first is an accessible Andean Cock-of-the-rock lek near the town. Seeing these bizarre creatures showing their gaudy plumage as they open



their wings while uttering an unpleasant vocalization is a lifetime experience. This will be, for sure, one of the highlights of the tour. The second location will be the road that leads to the Yellow-eared Parrot Bird Reserve. Along with the possibility of seeing this parrot fly from the roosting area to the foraging grounds, birding possibilities are immense, and we might come across feeding flocks packed with Grass-green Tanager, Barred Fruiteater and Citrine Warbler. Other species found in the forest along the road are Ocellated Tapaculo, White-browed Spinetail, several hummingbirds, tyrant-flycatchers and tanagers.

This tour is one of our series of Relaxed & Easy tours. These tours are appropriate for participants who want a slower paced tour, with somewhat fewer hours in the field and lighter physical activity. They are ideal for people who prefer a somewhat later start in the morning (typically between 6:30-7:00 a.m.), a break after lunch and a shorter afternoon outing. They typically involve shorter walks, usually less than a mile, and avoid difficult terrain.

Participants must be aware that Colombia's infrastructure is still basic, with little development. Although this is changing rapidly, expect some lengthy drives between locations. On one morning we will be exposed to a high Andes pass (9,200 feet elevation). We will make every possible effort to stop along the drives to stretch, find birds and enjoy the scenery, making these drives more enjoyable.

June 12, Day 1: Arrival in Medellín (Rionegro)



Red-bellied Grackle (Hypopyrrhus pyrohypogaster)
© D. Ascanio

Upon arrival at Medellín's José María Córdova International Airport (airport code MDE), you will be met by a representative of our ground agent and transferred to our hotel. Participants should plan to arrive no later than late afternoon since we plan to start tomorrow at around 7:00 a.m. The trip begins this evening with a get-acquainted meeting followed by dinner. Upon request, VENT will be happy to assist with hotel reservations for early arrivals.

NIGHT: Movich Hotel las Lomas, Rionegro, dept. of Antioquia (7,000 feet elevation)

June 13, Day 2: From Rionegro to Río Claro in the Magdalena River Valley

Our day starts with a drive to Cantos de Agua, a family-owned property with hummingbird feeders and an extravagant collection of orchids including some species in the genus *Dracula*. Among Andean Emeralds and territorial Lesser Violetears, we may be lucky to see a male Booted Racket-tail drinking the sugar-water from the feeders. We have also reported Bronzy Inca, White-bellied Woodstar and Steely-vented Hummingbird in the area. In addition, on the back side of the house, there is a fruit table that is frequently visited by Red-bellied Grackle (endemic), Metallic-green Tanager and Andean Motmot. Close to noon we will return to Rionegro for lunch and will continue driving for

approximately two and a half hours to the vicinity of Doradal, in the Magdalena River Valley, located at ca. 1,500 feet elevation. We are expecting at least one or two stops along the road, and the primary target will be the endemic, White-mantled Barbet although we might surely add tanagers and tyrantflycatchers new for the tour.

NIGHT: Hotel Los Colores, Doradal, dept. of Antioquia (2,300 feet elevation)

June 14-15, Days 3-4: Reserva Natural Cañón del Río Claro and Farmlands near Doradal

The Cañón del Río Claro private reserve will be our birding site in the Magdalena River Valley. This area preserves some of the very last portions of forest along the Río Claro watershed and what a gem! First, it is home for the very last remnant of tropical dry and moist forests growing on karstic formations in this part of the country. Second and most important, it hosts endemic birds such as White-mantled Barbet, Magdalena Antbird (also found in Venezuela), Sooty Ant-Tanager and Beautiful Woodpecker. One species that has been briefly seen on previous VENT tours is the Antioquia Bristle-Tyrant, another



Andean Motmot (Motmotus aequatorialis) © D. Ascanio

Colombian endemic that was described back in 1988. Although none of these endemic species are easy to see, we will keep our eyes (and ears) alert in case any of them are foraging or calling nearby.

We plan to spend a full morning in the reserve, and it will be devoted to finding rare and uncommon birds as we explore the fairly flat road from the entrance to the headquarters. We hope to see Dusky-faced, Golden-hooded and Crimson-backed tanagers; a Cocoa Woodcreeper giving its distinctive call

notes; White-bearded Manakin shaking its tertial feathers to sound like a rattle; Streaked and Buff-throated saltators; and possibly a Red-billed Scythebill probing the rotten bark of a tree.

The reserve always brings surprises to visitors. In some years, we have seen Black-breasted or Barred puffbirds as well as the astonishing Saffron-headed Parrot. Also, we have been rewarded with great views of the astonishingly beautiful Blue Cotinga. Most of the time we get to see Laughing Falcon, Blackmandibled Toucan, Straight-billed and Streak-headed woodcreepers, Ochre-bellied Flycatcher, Forest and Yellow-bellied elaenias, Southern Beardless Tyrannulet, Masked and Black-crowned tityras, and Black-bellied Wren. At the end of the road is a narrow trail; we may visit part of it to look for birds occurring in forest edging rivers such as Fasciated Tiger-Heron, kingfishers and Buff-rumped Warbler.



Andean Cock-of-the-rock (Rupicola peruviana) © D. Ascanio

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After a midday break, one afternoon we will go birding on roads cutting forest edge, secondary growth and farmland. This will give us an opportunity to look for Chestnut-fronted Macaw, Blue-headed Parrot and Cinnamon Becard. We will also keep looking for Black Antshrike and might come across Large-billed and Chestnut-bellied seed-finches. In contrast, on another morning we will visit farmland contiguous to the Magdalena River, where we will explore wetlands and extensive grasslands. Here we will have the opportunity to look for Yellow-chinned Spinetail, Black-bellied Whistling-Duck, various species of egrets and herons, several tyrant-flycatchers, and Bare-faced Ibis. In previous years we have enjoyed amazing views of Dwarf Cuckoo, with its beautiful peach-colored throat. This morning usually stands out as one of the tour favorites.

NIGHT: Hotel Los Colores, Doradal, dept. of Antioquia (2,300 feet elevation)

June 16, Day 5: Río Claro to Medellín

Depending on the target bird species that we have missed, we will spend some time this morning birding either in the vicinity of Doradal or near the entrance of Río Claro. After an early lunch we will drive to Medellín but will surely make some birding stops along the road and eventually arrive in Medellín. Here we will spend the night in order to get ready for our next location in the Western Andes.

NIGHT: Estelar Blue Hotel, Medellín, dept. of Antioquia (7,000 feet elevation)

June 17, Day 6: Medellín to Jardín with a Brief Visit to Bolombolo

After breakfast we will depart for the Western Andes. In order to deal with this longish drive, we plan to make a few stops that will give us the chance to add new birds to our tour. The Bolombolo road will provide a unique opportunity to look for the endemic Antioquia Wren and two other target species, the Apical Flycatcher and Grayish Piculet. We will also be exposed to commoner species such as Scrub Tanager, Slateheaded Tody-Flycatcher, Straight-billed Woodcreeper and Thick-billed Euphonia. We will continue driving towards Jardín and plan to stop in a local restaurant where we will enjoy an *Antioqueño lunch* (Antioquia is a province of Colombia) before proceeding on to our hotel in Jardín. Some participants may opt to visit the town of Jardín (garden), one of Colombia's nicest towns, with colonial architecture and flowers decorating several windows. Those choosing to go birding around the hotel gardens may have the opportunity to see Flame-rumped Tanager, Black-chested Jay and Colombian Chachalacas. Time permitting, upon entering Jardín we will visit an active lek of Andean Cock-of-the-rock, and hopefully we will be on-time to enjoy seeing some males "practicing" even without noticing a female around! Although we're not visiting the lek during the breeding season, we're sure to see some of these males practicing their display. Seeing this bizarre species is surely going to be an outstanding experience; something we can't speak of because of its awful voice!

NIGHT: Hotel Hacienda Balandú, Jardín, dept. of Antioquia (6,550 feet elevation)

June 18, Day 7: Jardín and Yellow-eared Parrot Bird Reserve

Although this is a *Relaxed & Easy Tour*, we will offer an early morning departure because that will increase the chances of seeing the highly endangered Yellow-eared Parrot. For that, we will take an almost two-hour drive on a dirt road aboard a wooden-seat bus with cushions, locally called a *chiva* or *escalera*. Our plan is to arrive in Alto de Ventanas, where the Yellow-eared Parrot reserve is located. PROAVES, a local conservation organization, has protected this important plot of forest that is now called the Yellow-eared Parrot Bird Reserve. This privately-owned reserve is about 740 acres; it protects not only the bird but the wax palm (*Ceroxylon quindiuense*), which plays an important role for the parrot during roosting and breeding. Here, in addition to increasing the chances of seeing the parrot (usually in flight), we are sure you will also be excited by the prospect of encountering a mixed species feeding flock! Among flock attendants, we have been delighted with views of Grass-green Tanager, Golden-fronted Redstart (Whitestart), Lacrimose Mountain-Tanager, White-browed Spinetail and sometimes Plushcap. A couple of endemics occur here, the Red-bellied Grackle and the Munchique Wood-Wren, although it might be difficult to see them. Other target species that will require some time to find include the vulnerable and rare Tanager Finch, the secretive, Black-billed Mountain-Toucan, a reclusive Rufous-headed Pygmy-Tyrant or the vocal Citrine Warbler.



Red-headed Barbet (Eubucco bourcierii) © D. Ascanio

Upon our return to the hotel, we will take a short break before visiting *Finca La Bambusa*, a family-owned property with bird feeders that usually attract Red-headed Barbet and Colombia Chachalaca, another bird endemic to Colombia, as well as Crowned Woodnymph and Green Hermit, which have been regular visitors to the hummingbird feeders in previous years.

NIGHT: Hotel Hacienda Balandú, Jardín, dept. of Antioquia (6,550 feet elevation)

June 19, Day 8: From Jardín to Medellín

After breakfast, time allowing, we may pay a second visit to the mountains surrounding Jardín, and for that we will again use the reliable *chiva*. But this time we will focus our birding at a lower elevation where the edge of lush cloud forest mixes with some clearings. This location has been



Blue-necked Tanager (Tangara cyanicollis) © D. Ascanio

famous in the past to look for Golden-headed Quetzal and Black-billed Mountain-Toucan. With fingers crossed, we may come across feeding flocks, and that would include the astonishing Grass-green Tanager as well as several of the wonderful members of the Tangara genus including Blue-and-black, Beryl-spangled, Blue-necked and Saffron-crowned tanagers. Around the flowering bushes, we may see Collared Inca and Long-tailed Sylph. Larger birds also can be found such as Andean and Sickle-winged guans or Southern Emerald Toucanet. In some years we have seen a family group of Mountain Cacique and in other years a pair of the vocal Strong-billed Woodcreeper. Upon returning to the hotel at noon, we will depart for Rionegro and will enjoy another delicious local lunch as we increase our chances of adding more birds to our trip. After lunch, we will continue to Rionegro. Time allowing, we will make stops along the way to enjoy the scenery or continue birding along the road.

NIGHT: Hotel Movich Las Lomas, Rionegro, dept. of Antioquia (7,000 feet elevation)

June 20, Day 9: Departure for Home

Tour participants may plan to depart for home at any time today. Transfers will be arranged from the hotel to the airport according to departing flight times.

ESSENTIAL TOUR INFORMATION

TOUR SIZE: This tour will be limited to 10 participants.

TOUR LEADERS: David Ascanio and a local leader.



David Ascanio, a Venezuelan birder and naturalist, has spent over 39 years guiding birding tours throughout his native country, Colombia, Brazil, Peru, Costa Rica, the Orinoco and Amazon River basins, Trinidad & Tobago, Suriname, the Guianas, the Dominican Republic, Puerto Rico, the Lesser Antilles, Cuba, Chile, and Panama. He is especially interested in bird vocalizations and has a private library containing voices of more than 70% of all the birds of Venezuela. David combines superb birding skills with an

astonishing command of bird vocalizations. He has published a book for children about bird songs and coauthored the descriptions of two new species, the Rio Orinoco Spinetail and the Delta Amacuro Softtail. David has also published numerous papers about the birds of the *llanos* (plains), Orinoco River Island species, and the pan-tepui endemic species on which he has become an authority. He is the senior author of the *Field Guide to the Birds of Venezuela* (2017). David is an excellent communicator, has a great sense of humor, and is tireless in helping others find birds and wildlife. These traits have made him one of the most popular naturalists/guides in the Neotropics.

TOUR COSTS & PAYMENT INFORMATION

TOUR FEE: \$6,775 per person based on double occupancy or \$7,625 for a person requiring single accommodation. This includes dinner on Day 1 through breakfast on Day 9, accommodations as stated in the itinerary, all ground transportation during the tour, and guide services provided by the tour leaders. It does not include airfare to or from the starting/ending city; however, flights within the tour,

if any, are included. The fee also excludes laundry, personal expenses, and other items of a personal nature. For information about gratuities, please see the “TIPPING” subsection below. If the minimum group size is not met, each participant will be charged a small-group supplement—shared equally and communicated in advance—to allow the tour to proceed.

REGISTRATION & DEPOSIT: You may register for this tour through the VENT [website](#) or by calling our office (512-328-5221). The deposit for this tour is **\$1,000** per person. At 180 days VENT will collect a second deposit that brings the total deposit amount to 40% of the tour price. We accept MasterCard and Visa for both deposits.

PAYMENTS: All tour payments may be made by credit card (MasterCard or Visa), check, money order, or bank transfer (contact the VENT office for bank transfer information). These include initial deposits, second deposits, interim payments, final balances, special arrangements, etc. Full payment of the tour fee is due 120 days prior to the tour departure date: February 12, 2027.

EXTRA ARRANGEMENTS: Should you wish to make arrangements to arrive early or extend your stay, please contact the VENT office at least two months prior to your departure date. We can very easily make hotel arrangements and often at our group rate, if we receive your request with enough advance time.

EXCHANGE RATE SURCHARGES: Tour prices are based on the rate of exchange at the time of itinerary publication. If rates change drastically, it may be necessary to impose a surcharge. If a surcharge is necessary, every effort will be made to minimize the amount. In many cases, these additional foreign exchange rate surcharges have been passed on to VENT by its vendors and suppliers.

FUEL SURCHARGES: Our prices are based on fuel prices at the time of itinerary publication. While we will do everything possible to maintain our prices, it may be necessary to institute a fuel surcharge.

TIPPING: An important part of the value of a VENT tour is knowing that tips for local service providers at our destinations—restaurant staff, hotel staff, drivers, local guides, and various other support staff—are included in your tour fee. If you would like to offer any of your local guides an additional tip, \$5 to \$10 a day is a common amount.

Tips for your VENT tour leader(s) are **not** included, but it is customary to tip one or both if you feel that you have received exceptional service. To assist in your planning, we recommend tipping your VENT tour leader(s) \$15 to \$20 per day, or the equivalent of approximately 2–4% of the tour fee.

If you plan to give tips by cash, they should be given directly to your tour leader at the end of the tour and **not** sent to the VENT office. Some of our tour leaders use mobile payment applications such as Venmo, PayPal, and Wise. If you would like to use this method, please ask your tour leaders directly whether they can accept tips through such an application.

We emphasize that tipping is optional and that these amounts are only recommendations. The amount you decide to tip is based entirely on your experience and at your discretion.

CANCELLATION & REFUNDS

CANCELLATION BY PARTICIPANT:

- **More than 120 days prior to the tour start date:** A refund of all monies paid will be issued, less 50% of the deposit (including initial and second deposit)
- **120 days or fewer prior to the tour start date:** No refund will be provided.
- **Optional add-ons:** Some tours offer optional add-ons that are designated as non-refundable. Any such add-ons are clearly identified as non-refundable at the time of booking. By selecting and purchasing an optional add-on, the participant acknowledges and accepts its non-refundable status. Fees paid for non-refundable add-ons are not refundable under any circumstances, regardless of when the tour is cancelled.

This cancellation policy applies to all participants and all tours (Pre-Tours and Extensions are considered self-contained tours separate from the main tour). Because unexpected events can occur, we strongly recommend the purchase of travel insurance.

CANCELLATION BY VENT:

If VENT cancels a tour prior to departure without cause or good reason, VENT will provide the participant with a full refund, which will constitute full settlement to the participant.

If VENT cancels or delays a tour or any portion of a tour as a result of any Force Majeure event, VENT will use its reasonable best efforts to refund any payments on the balance of the tour fee to

participant; provided that, VENT will have no obligation to provide a participant with a refund and will not be liable or responsible to a participant, nor be deemed to have defaulted under or breached any applicable agreement, for any failure or delay in fulfilling or performing any term of such agreement.

A “**Force Majeure**” event means any act beyond VENT’s control, including, without limitation, the following: (a) acts of God; (b) flood, fire, earthquake, hurricane, epidemic, pandemic or explosion; (c) war, invasion, hostilities (whether war is declared or not), terrorist threats or acts, riot or other civil unrest; (d) government order, law or actions; (e) embargoes or blockades; (f) national or regional emergency; (g) strikes, labor stoppages, labor slowdowns or other industrial disturbances; (h) shortage of adequate power or transportation facilities; and (i) any other similar events or circumstances beyond the control of VENT.

This VENT Cancellation & Refunds policy does not apply to air tickets purchased through VENT or to any special arrangements, such as additional hotel nights, that fall outside of the services described in the tour itinerary.

Victor Emanuel Nature Tours is not a participant in the California Travel Consumer Restitution Fund. California law requires certain sellers of travel to have a trust account or bond. This business has a bond issued by Travelers in the amount of \$50,000. CST #2014998-50.

TRAVEL INSURANCE

MEDICAL EVACUATION INSURANCE/PROTECTION REQUIREMENT: This tour visits remote locations where immediate access to primary medical care may not be available. **For this reason, travel insurance/travel protection which covers you for emergency evacuation is required for participation on this tour.** This coverage is included in the **Ripcord Rescue Travel Insurance™** program.

Alternatively, comparable service can be obtained through **Medjet** and its **MedjetAssist** plan. If you choose not to purchase insurance/travel protection through Ripcord or Medjet, you are required to obtain it through another provider. Please refer to the TRAVEL INSURANCE/TRAVEL PROTECTION section for additional information.

SUGGESTED OPTIONS: To safeguard against losses due to illness, accident, or other unforeseen circumstances, we strongly recommend the purchase of travel insurance as soon as possible after making a deposit. VENT has partnered with **Redpoint Travel Protection** as our preferred travel

insurance provider. Through Redpoint, we recommend its comprehensive **Ripcord** plan, which includes a medical evacuation benefit. With this in mind, it is important to note that medical evacuation is not offered by Redpoint as a stand-alone policy or benefit. For travelers not interested in comprehensive travel insurance, VENT recommends **Medjet** and its **MedjetAssist®** plan. Medjet is not an insurance company, and Medjet Assist is not an insurance product; rather, Medjet is a membership-based air-medical transport company specializing in moving hospitalized travelers from an admitting hospital to a medical facility of choice. Medjet does not provide medical evacuation service from the point of injury or illness; yet, the MedjetAssist plan offers robust enough travel protection to satisfy the medical evacuation insurance requirement in place for many VENT tours.

About Redpoint Travel's Ripcord Plan

Ripcord is a completely integrated travel insurance program with single contact for emergency services, travel assistance, and insurance claims. Critical benefits include comprehensive travel insurance for trip cancellation/interruption, medical evacuation from your point of injury or illness to your hospital of choice; medical expense coverage, death of pet, and much more. Optional expanded insurance coverage is available and includes items such as evacuation coverage in case of a natural disaster or political or security reasons, waiver for pre-existing medical conditions exclusion, and a "Cancel for Any Reason" benefit. Ripcord is available to U.S. and non-U.S. residents.*

For a price quote or to purchase travel insurance, please visit: [Ripcord Travel Insurance](#); or click the **Ripcord** logo on our website (click Help > Preparation and Insurance > Trip Insurance); or call +1-415-4810600. Pricing is based on age, trip cost, trip length, and level of coverage.

*To be eligible for the pre-existing medical condition exclusion waiver and the optional Cancel for Any Reason (CFAR) upgrade, you must purchase your policy within 15 days of making your first trip payment. The CFAR benefit provides reimbursement for 75% of covered costs, and increases the policy premium by approximately 50%. Policies may be purchased either for the full value of the tour fee at the time of deposit or in segments as individual tour payments are made (deposit, second deposit, final balance, additional arrangements, etc.). The "pay as you go" approach reduces up-front expense and ensures that the amount paid toward your full policy premium is in proportion to the amount paid toward the full tour fee. If you choose to "pay as you go," you must cover each deposit or

payment within 15 days, and insure all nonrefundable trip costs in order to maintain the CFAR benefit. Please refer to the policy for a full description of coverage.

Redpoint considers COVID-19 illness as any other seasonal respiratory illness. Providing only a positive Covid-19 test result will likely not be considered a covered event per the terms and conditions of the company's policy. Redpoint maintains a [Coronavirus FAQ page](#) on its website that addresses questions and concerns travelers may have regarding COVID-19 and Redpoint's policy. We strongly recommend that you visit the page for an overview of relevant topics.

About Medjet's MedjetAssist Plan

MedjetAssist is a membership program that functions like AAA for motorists. The company's primary service is air medical transport. Critical benefits of MedjetAssist include a staff on call and ready to provide assistance 24 hours a day, 7 days a week; all-expenses-paid air medical transport in the United States and internationally to medical facility of choice, regardless of medical necessity; repatriation of remains; and no exclusions for pre-existing conditions.

For travelers under 75, MedjetAssist may be purchased as Short-Term Memberships of 8, 15, 21, and 30 days, or Regular Annual Memberships from 1 to 5 years. For travelers 75–84, Medjet offers a Diamond Membership that is the same program but with a few additional conditions.

For a price quote or to purchase MedjetAssist, please visit medjetassist.com or call 1-800-527-7478. Pricing is based on the type and term of membership.

GETTING THERE & REQUIRED TRAVEL DOCUMENTS

AIR TRAVEL: Victor Emanuel Travel is a full-service travel agency and wholly owned subsidiary of Victor Emanuel Nature Tours (VENT). Victor Emanuel Travel will be happy to make any domestic or international air travel arrangements from your home and return. Per person fees apply for each set of travel arrangements: \$50 domestic; \$75 international.* Many of our travelers choose to make their own air travel arrangements, but we emphasize the benefits to using our services. If you book your air arrangements yourself, Victor Emanuel Travel is unable to provide support in managing any flight delays and/or cancellations that could occur before and during a tour. When you purchase air tickets through Victor Emanuel Travel, our staff has ready access to your air ticket record and can provide

assistance as problems arise. Please feel free to call the VENT office to confirm your air arrangements. **Please be sure to check with the VENT office prior to purchasing your air ticket to confirm that the tour is sufficiently subscribed to operate. VENT cannot be held responsible for any air ticket penalties.**

*An air ticket will be purchased by Victor Emanuel Travel on behalf of the traveler with the traveler's consent. A purchase is considered final upon receipt of payment. If a ticket is subsequently reissued at the behest of the traveler (i.e. voluntary change of plans), the same fee rates apply for the reissue process, in addition to any fees that may be charged by the airline.

BAGGAGE: All tour participants are asked to limit their luggage to a single bag of no more than forty-four pounds (20 kilos) and a single carry-on item such as a small backpack. Luggage space in our vans is limited, and excessive baggage may have to be stored in passenger seats, thus limiting seating options in the vehicles. Therefore, we ask that you adhere to the luggage limits outlined above both for your comfort and for the comfort of others on the trip. Please pack duffels with wheels, if possible, as these will fit better in our vans, and they are easier to move in and out of the hotels. Amenities at the hotels vary, and porter service may not be available. When packing, we urge you to give thought to traveling lighter rather than heavier. We also recommend that you bring a few plastic bags or dry bags large enough to protect your clothing and/or luggage in case of rain.

As a precaution against lost luggage, we suggest that you pack a change of clothes, toiletries, medications, important travel documents, optics, and any other essential items in your carry-on bag. Due to ever-changing circumstances in the government's attempts to improve airport security, we recommend that you check the website of [the Transportation Security Administration \(TSA\)](#) for information pertaining to permissible carry-on items.

TRAVEL DOCUMENTS

PASSPORTS: A valid passport is required for U.S. citizens, with at least one blank page for entry stamps. We recommend your passport be valid for at least six months beyond your planned departure from Colombia. Visas are not required for entry by United States citizens for stays of 90 days or less. Non-United States citizens should check with their consulate/embassy for instructions.

WHAT TO BRING

CLOTHING: Lightweight field clothing is generally the rule. Please do not wear white or brightly colored clothes, including hats or raingear, as it may frighten shy birds and animals, and is likely to emphasize any movements that you make. At lower elevations, we suggest loose-fitting khaki clothing or other cotton clothing in a dark green, dark blue, tan or brown shade. Military camouflage clothing should not be worn as it conveys an inappropriate image to police and military personnel, whom we are likely to encounter at various highway checkpoints. Also, please avoid nylon or plastic jackets and/or rainwear of similar materials; noisy clothing is annoying to others and may frighten birds and animals. Long pants and long-sleeved shirts are recommended as protection against insects. A long, waterproof poncho or rain jacket; warm sweater or down jacket (or light jacket and down vest combination in layers); warm hat; and gloves may be needed for the higher elevation sites which can be chilly (but not freezing) early in the morning. Bring a broad-brimmed hat for sun protection and good sunscreen. Footwear should include Gore-Tex® water-resistant/waterproof hiking boots, and perhaps a second pair of walking shoes and/or sneakers. Rubber boots are not necessary on this trip although there may be some muddy or wet areas on roads. Shower thongs will be useful.

EQUIPMENT: We strongly recommend that participants bring a WIDE-mouth water bottle that can be easily refilled (from a large 10-gallon tank in the bus). A day pack is essential; a small, compact umbrella is highly recommended; and raingear (rain jacket or poncho) and plastic bags for waterproofing gear in the field can be useful. Earplugs may come in handy at a couple of the hotels.

Binoculars – We strongly recommend good binoculars of at least 7x35, 8x42, 10x40, or 10x42 magnification. We recommend that you do NOT bring mini binoculars of any kind. Some people like them because they are small and lightweight, but they have an extremely small field of view and very poor light gathering power. Trying to find a bird in your binoculars using minis is like trying to read a book through a keyhole. You will be very frustrated, and even if you do manage to get the bird in your binoculars before it flies, you will have a poor view. You will find that 7x35 or 8x42 binoculars are compact and light enough.

Spotting Scopes – Your tour leader will have a scope available for group use throughout the trip; however, if you prefer to bring your own scope, you should feel free to do so.

DESTINATION INFORMATION & LOCAL CONDITIONS

CLIMATE & WEATHER: Weather conditions can be variable due to the wide range of habitats and elevations visited. Lowland areas in the Magdalena River Valley (Río Claro) can be hot and humid (temperatures in the high 80s to low 90s). Most other sites where we stay are in the mountains. Light weight gloves and a warm hat will be useful in the morning hours. Participants should dress in layers to change conditions. Morning temperatures can be quite chilly in the mountains but are likely to be warm mid-day. Participants should expect some rain as the Colombian Andes generally receive fairly high rainfall.

CONDITIONS: This is a Relaxed and Easy tour (R&E). There is no physically demanding activity, and all walks will be on flat and open roads. We might explore the interior of the forest or attempt to enter a trail for a very short distance if an interesting bird is found. Breakfast typically is offered at 6:30 a.m. and we leave for the field around 7:00 a.m. On days when we are not driving, we will offer a mid-day break and resume birding for a few hours in the afternoon.

Warm clothing is advised for the birding in Jardín and the Yellow-eared Parrot Bird Reserve. As for the Magdalena River Valley, we recommend clothing for warm and humid weather. In general, expect warm to hot conditions in the lowlands, and pleasant to cool temperatures at mid-elevations between 4,000 and 7,000 feet.

Because much of this route traverses relatively remote regions where the variety (although not quantity) of food may be limited, we recommend that everyone, including especially those people with dietary restrictions or other dietary requirements, bring at least some snacks and other emergency food items that are portable.

CURRENCY & SPENDING: Colombian Peso (COP). We recommend that you exchange all or most of your dollars at the international airport upon arrival. ATMs are available in the airports and many other public sites where you can obtain local currency (and generally give the most favorable exchange rates).

ELECTRICITY: There will be opportunities to recharge batteries for electronic equipment at virtually all locations where we stay, but participants should bring enough spare batteries to last for a few days between charges in case of unplanned electrical outages. Electrical plug-ins in Colombia usually are two flat-pin type (same as in USA) and electrical current is 110 volts in virtually all areas (but always

check first as 220 to 240 volts may be found in a few areas). If you plan to recharge batteries, bring appropriate converters; a surge protector also is recommended. Because much of this route traverses relatively remote regions where the variety (although not quantity) of food may be limited, we recommend that everyone, including especially those people with dietary restrictions or other dietary requirements, bring at least some snacks and other emergency food items that are portable.

INTERNET ACCESS: Colombia is one of the most “wired” countries in South America and most hotels have internet access and Wi-Fi (at least in the lobbies if not actually in hotel rooms). Also, for those with the appropriate SIM card in your mobile phone (iPhone, Samsung, etc.) or iPad, you should be able to connect via one of Colombia’s main telecommunications services such as CLARO, AVANTEL or MOVISTAR (CLARO and AVANTEL have more coverage in remote rural areas). Sometimes this entails a trip to a local telecommunications service center, something best done before the trip begins. Cell phone access is now virtually country-wide in Colombia, although a few sites located in deep valleys may not be able to receive signals (this is usually a local issue). Before leaving home, we suggest that you check with your personal service provider for roaming rates and coverage use areas pertaining to your personal calling plan.

LANGUAGE: Most Colombians speak Spanish.

TIME: Colombia is in the Eastern Time Zone. No Daylight-Saving Time.

LAUNDRY SERVICE: We recommend that you bring sufficient clothes to see you through the trip and/or bring items that can be washed and will dry quickly (i.e., Coolmax® shirts, etc.) in your rooms. Laundry is, unfortunately, not available at most locations.

HEALTH & SAFETY

HEALTH: VENT follows Centers for Disease Control and Prevention (CDC) recommendations for standard travel precautions, which includes vaccination against a variety of preventable diseases. Among these so-called Routine Vaccinations are measles/mumps/rubella (MMR) vaccine, diphtheria/pertussis/tetanus (DPT) vaccine, poliovirus vaccine (boosters for adult travelers), and Varicella (Chickenpox). You should also be up to date with Hepatitis A and Hepatitis B vaccinations.

If you are taking personal medication, prescription or over the counter, be sure to bring an ample supply that will allow you to get through the tour safely. Please consult your physician as necessary. Remember to pack all medication in your carry-on baggage, preferably in original containers or packaging. As airline baggage restrictions can change without warning, please check with your airline for procedures for packing medication.

COVID-19: We continually emphasize that our number one priority is the health and safety of our customers and employees. Although VENT no longer maintains any of its COVID-era prevention protocols, we strongly recommend best practices for protecting yourself and your fellow travelers against COVID-19 illness. These measures include receiving the primary series vaccinations for those eligible, staying “Up to Date” with COVID-19 booster shots, wearing high filtration N-95 or KN-95 masks when in airports and on airplanes, and avoiding risky social settings in the lead-up to your tour. These recommendations are firmly rooted in CDC guidance for avoiding COVID-19.

SUN EXPOSURE: The sun’s ultraviolet rays are dangerous under prolonged exposure (sometimes only a matter of minutes), even in winter and early spring. Anytime you are outdoors you will want to protect your skin, including your lips, eyes, nose, and ears. A severe sunburn is potentially very painful and will affect your level of enjoyment. Always protect yourself when outdoors and be sure to bring an ample supply of high SPF sunscreen and lip balm. We strongly recommend the use of ultra-violet blocking, polarized sunglasses.

BITING INSECTS: Depending on rainfall and local conditions, we may encounter biting insects, including chiggers, along portions of the route. As a precaution, wear loose-fitting long pants and long-sleeved shirts and bring an effective insect repellent. Spraying shoes, socks, and the lower portion of pants with insect repellent can help reduce exposure, and pants pretreated with permethrin are also useful. Additional chigger-prevention guidance appears below.

Leishmaniasis is a disease transmitted by a small fly that is mainly active at dusk or during the night. It is not a common insect and only a few of the flies are disease carriers; proper clothing and the use of insect repellent are your best protection, and this disease is not considered a threat on this route. Dengue fever also is very infrequent and is transmitted by day-flying *Aedes aegypti* mosquitoes.

Finally, the Zika virus is present in Colombia. It also is transmitted by the same day-flying *Aedes aegypti* mosquito that transmits Dengue. Again, proper clothing and use of some insect repellent, especially in lowland areas, is the best protection.

INSECT REPELLENTS: There are insect repellents for the skin and an insect repellent used to treat clothing that should not be applied to the skin.

Insect repellents for the skin are commonly available in three forms:

- **DEET:** (N,N-diethyl-meta-toluamide): A chemical compound that is marketed under various brand names (OFF!®, Cutter™, Ultrathon™, etc.) and offered in a variety of formulations including sprays, lotions, time-release preparations, and disposable wipes. The formulations will state a percentage of the active DEET ingredients on the packaging. DEET may be applied to exposed skin directly and/or sprayed on clothing. Please be careful when applying DEET as it can damage plastics and lens coatings.
- **Picaridin:** A synthetic formulation that is derived from piperine, a substance found in plants that produce black pepper.
- **Herbal insect repellents:** Various mixtures of organic ingredients such as oils from eucalyptus, citronella, cedar, and other herbs. The herbal repellents are more difficult to categorize because of the difference in ingredients from one brand to another. There is considerable variation in their effectiveness.

Insect repellent for clothing is marketed in one approved formulation:

- **Permanone® (Permethrin):** is an odorless spray-on repellent that may be used for pre-treatment of clothing, gear, and tents. It should not be used directly on the skin or sprayed on clothing while it is being worn. The pre-treatment process requires several hours to complete and must be done outdoors, so it is best completed in advance of travel. Do-it-yourself pre-treatment must be repeated more often than commercial treatment using Insect Shield® technology. It is available at various outdoor stores and can easily be found online.
- **Insect Shield® apparel:** Clothing pre-treated with Permanone is made by a variety of manufacturers. It is available for purchase from some sporting goods suppliers. The clothing is advertised as retaining its repellency for up to 70 washings.

The US EPA offers a search tool to help choose a repellent that is best for a particular situation. For example, some repellents work for mosquitoes, but not for ticks. <https://www.epa.gov/insect-repellents/which-insect-repellent-right-you>

In addition to your physician, the U.S. Centers for Disease Control and Prevention is a good source of health information for travelers. Visit [cdc.gov/travel](https://www.cdc.gov/travel) or call 800-CDC-INFO (800-232-4636). Canadian citizens should consult the Public Health Agency of Canada's travel-health guidance at travel.gc.ca/travelling/health-safety.

A Note About Chiggers: This tour visits areas where chiggers are known to occur. Chiggers are tiny parasitic mites found in most warm weather areas of the southern United States and the world's tropics. They are especially numerous in grassy areas, where, in the immature stage, they attach themselves to other animals or humans who make contact with the grass as they pass by. Chiggers do not suck blood and the majority of species do not carry disease. They do feed on bodily fluids through a process in which a digestive enzyme is produced by the chigger which essentially liquefies the skin around the area where the chigger is attached. The chigger is not usually attached to the skin for more than a few hours before it either falls off or is knocked off. Our bodies respond by producing a hardened area as a defense against the chigger's digestive enzyme. Though the chigger may be long gone, it is the presence of the hardened area, and the body's natural process of reabsorbing it that typically causes intense itching, often lasting for a week or more. Chiggers like to attach themselves to areas of thin skin, like around the ankles, beltline, undergarment lines, knees, and elbows.

Chiggers can be avoided by following these procedures:

- Avoid walking or standing in areas dominated by grass. These areas are where one is most likely to encounter chiggers.
- Tuck your pants into your socks to avoid direct skin-to-grass contact. Chiggers can find their way through clothing, but this is a standard and effective prevention technique.
- Apply insect repellent to your skin and clothing. Please refer to the Insect Repellent section that follows for important information about selecting and applying repellent.
- Powdered sulfur applied to waist, bottoms of pants, socks and boots is also effective at repelling chiggers. However, be warned that clothes will retain the sulfur odor for several

washings. If using sulfur, never touch your eyes, nose, or mouth before washing your hands first.

- Shower at the end of each day in the field. Use a washcloth to vigorously rub your legs, feet, and ankles.

By following these methods, you should be able to avoid all chigger bites, as well as tick bites. If, however, you are bitten by chiggers anyway, you can reduce or eliminate the symptoms by applying benzocaine or hydrocortisone creams, calamine lotion, After Bite, or any number of anti-itch products.

***We strongly recommend the use of Insect Shield® clothing.** Insect Shield is a process by which clothing is treated with an EPA-approved formula of the insect repellent permethrin. Such clothing is highly repellent to insects and provides durable and long-lasting protection, even after dozens of washings. Outdoor wear with Insect Shield protection includes name brands such as ExOfficio and Tilley, and can be purchased at outdoor recreation stores such as REI and from a variety of online retailers. In lieu of Insect Shield clothing, you should consider treating your clothes with permethrin, which has the same effect, and can also be purchased at outdoor recreation stores and from a variety of online retailers.

SUGGESTED READING & TRIP PREPARATION

A number of traditional booksellers and online stores list excellent inventories of field guides and other natural history resources that will help prepare you for this tour. We recommend www.amazon.com which has a wide selection; www.buteobooks.com and www.nhbs.com which specialize in ornithology and natural history books; and www.abebooks.com for out-of-print and hard-to-find titles. We also recommend Andrew Isles books for the Asia-Pacific region at <http://www.andrewisles.com> for difficult to find and out of print books for Australia.

FIELD GUIDES:

Hilty, S. L. 2021. *Birds of Colombia*. The recommended bird book for Colombia. Forward looking taxonomy includes all species and subspecies groups (as in Clements checklist). Illustrations are from 16-vol. *Handbook of Birds of the World* (Lynx) with many updates and additions. All species, as well as subspecies, and subspecies groups are illustrated and mapped. Unique for South America, this book contains a QR code for every species, which allows users to quickly link, via mobile phone, to

Cornell's *Birds of the World* website and listen to vocalizations, view photos, and read an expanded text. Almost like having an App embedded in this book (and Colombia has remarkably good cellular coverage so this feature should be usable almost everywhere). Available from Lynx Editions <https://www.lynxeds.com>. Also available from Buteo Books/ABA sales, and elsewhere.

Mc Mullan, Miles; T. Donegan, G. Pantoja-Peña; T. Tuncer-Navarro; A. Bartels & T. Ellery. *Field Guide to the Birds of Colombia*. Bogotá, Colombia: Rey Naranjo Editores, 2018. Illustrates every species known to have occurred in Colombia and includes range map for each species. The text is concise and includes a description of the bird vocalization. A color-band separating each family may be a useful way to find the species when using in the field. Represents a significant achievement in simply dealing with nearly 2,000 species in a book that is remarkably compact and portable.

McMullan, Miles, T. M. Donegan & A. Quevedo. *Field Guide to the Birds of Colombia*, 2nd edition. Bogotá, Colombia: ProAves, 2014. Paperback. A useful field guide with an updated taxonomy since it is compact and portable. Unfortunately, distribution maps are tiny and printing is poor (colors dull and muddy or inaccurate), especially hummingbirds, flycatchers, furnariids and some species in other families. Despite some drawbacks we recommend that all visitors obtain a copy of this little book (available from Buteo Books, USA). It is jam-packed with helpful information but due to the quality of the illustrations, it should be regarded as a supplement for field identification (not a solution to all identifications). Nevertheless, it represents a significant achievement in simply dealing with nearly 2,000 species in a book.

Out-of-print field guides (Birds):

(good source of information at your local library)

Ridgely, R & G. Tudor. *Field Guide to the Birds of South America: Passerines*. Helm Field Guides. 2009. An essential field guide for those wanting to go birding in South America. Very well illustrated and concise but relevant accounts.

Hilty, S. L. & W. L. Brown. *Guide to the Birds of Colombia*. Princeton, NJ: Princeton University Press, 1986. Now a classic but still a good source for basic Colombia bird identification. Excellent source of information on voice, behavior, breeding and status and habitat/range maps for almost all species. Plates excellent but taxonomy now outdated because of many changes. For those that object

to the size of this volume, we suggest you simply remove the plates and maps and have them bound separately so that you can carry this portion into the field. Please note that in an avifauna as complex and confusing as that in Colombia, accurate RANGE MAPS are essential too. At present this book is out of print and may be difficult to find.

Restall, R., C. Rodner, & M. Lentino. *Birds of Northern South America*. Vol. 2, Plates and maps. London: Christopher Helm, 2006. Relatively up-to-date taxonomy by the year of publishing (notice that taxonomy keeps changing!) but very different color plate style compared to previous two books (plates useful for some groups; less so for difficult groups like flycatchers); similar in size and almost as heavy as the Hilty book. Covers seven countries (over 7,000 images) which complicates field use because of the large number of illustrations. Maps are tiny and lack detail. All text is in a separate volume. Despite its large size and weight, it has a good reference.

Ayerbe-Quiñones, Fernando. 2019. *Birds of Colombia*. Wildlife Conservation Society. Small and compact book with fine, well-organized, computer-generated illustrations; a detailed map (with color-coded subsp. distributions) accompanies each species. No text but has comments pertaining to each genus. Lacks useful index (only Order, Family and genus but not English names). Small size and accurate illustrations make this book very useful in field but paper cover (as well as all inside pages) printed on low-quality paper easily damaged by contact with moisture (always carry it inside a plastic bag for protection and do not let water reach this book). Now shown as available on Amazon. There is also a Spanish-language edition (2018).

General Introduction to the Tropics:

Forsyth, Adrian, & Ken Miyata. *Tropical Nature*. Life & Death in the Rain Forests of Central and South America. New York: Scribners Sons, 1984. Does not deal much with birds but is a fantastic introduction to all kinds of topics relating to tropical wildlife including bugs, frogs, plant strategies, bot flies, and much more. Extraordinarily well written, a classic, and a book that ought to be read by anyone contemplating a visit to the American tropics.

Hilty, Steven. *Birds of Tropical America: A Watcher's Introduction to Behavior, Breeding and Diversity*. University of Texas Press, 2005. Highly recommended background information on how things work in bird communities in tropical latitudes; topics include diversity of birds, hummingbird

communities; mixed species flocks; antbirds and army ants; colorfulness, song structure in relation to environments, and much more.

Kricher, John C. *The New Neotropical Companion*. Princeton University Press, 2017. An introduction to the animals, plants and ecosystems of the New World Tropics. Recommended as a general, broad-based introduction to plants and animals of Amazonia.

Further Reading:

Porup, J, K. Raub, C. Soriano & R. Reid, *Lonely Planet Guide to Colombia*. Most recent edition. A good introduction to Colombia life, culture and just getting around the country. A little time with this or a similar travel book (see four others below) should provide a richer travel experience for almost anyone. Also, the most recent editions of: Colombia Handbook; Rough Guide; Bradt Travel Guide; and the highly rated Michelin Green Guide Colombia.

Perry, Donald. *Life Above the Jungle Floor*. Simon & Schuster, 1986. Out of print, but still available. A popular book that talks much about life in the tropical rainforest, especially in the little-known canopy.

Abad Gomez, Hector, 2018. *Manual de Tolerancia*. An interesting compilation of documents and notes written by Hector Abad Gomez about the civil conflict that took place in Colombia for many decades. Currently available only in Spanish,

Recordings:

Alvarez, M., V. Caro, O. Laverde & A. M. Cuervo. *Guía sonora de las aves de los Andes Colombianos (A Guide to the Bird Sounds of the Colombian Andes)*. CD discs 1-7. Cornell Laboratory of Ornithology. 2007. Good source for bird sound recordings for the Andes of Colombia (over 600 species). Songs are not introduced at beginning of each track (follow with booklet).

Apps:

Merlin Bird ID. Cornell Lab of Ornithology. The best app to use in the field. Nowadays considered the “future of birding.” Once you download the app, you must download the packs for Colombia. As this itinerary was made, there are packs covering all of Colombia. We recommend that you either download the pack “Colombia: Andes” or for a wider understanding of the country’s avifauna, the

pack “Colombia: All”. Includes a brief bird description, photos and voices. Also, there is a section for Bird Photo ID which can be useful. HIGHLY RECOMMENDED.

Ebird. Cornell Lab of Ornithology. A friendly and essential tool for the modern birdwatcher This is nowadays the best way to keep your life list, all in a single application which also promotes bird conservation. Personal bird lists can be compiled by location and by trip. When taxonomic splits are incorporated, your list will be automatically updated. Furthermore, your guide will be able to share the daily list. You can just accept the list and have it uploaded in your files! HIGHLY RECOMMENDED.

Bird Data. A free App that provides summarized information for each species, including the subspecies and presence in neighboring countries. It has a section of endemic species. Look for the *Colombia package*. Providing that you have data access in your phone, it will show the eBird hotspots near your location, thus being one of its main advantages.

The Birds of Colombia. IMB publicación. A basic app showing a list of the birds of Colombia based in taxonomic order and arranged by family. Contains an ornithological dictionary.

All Birds Colombia. Sunbird Images. Blue Level Series. Available in Apple Store. \$24.99 (as of September 2021). This app was made from the information in *Birds of Northern South America* by R. Restall et al (Helm Field Guide). It contains images, maps and bird voices. The user must be aware that the maps used from the publication were out-of-date at the time of printing. The most powerful aspects are the bird voices and the sonograms accompanying each species as well as the search tools. Good source to study the voice of the birds and get acquainted with the plumage and other aspects of the species’ natural history.

Colombia – guía de viaje y mapa offline. Tripwolf. The free download provides limited information. A good source for those wanting to learn about culture, important dates and other aspects of the country. To access all the information, an upgrade must be purchased.

Movies and Documentaries:

Colombia Wild Magic. Netflix. This documentary presents a kaleidoscope of images of one of the most biodiverse countries in the world.

Narcos. Three seasons. Netflix. An overview of Colombia's violent past. Mixes fiction with history.

TERMS, CONDITIONS & RESPONSIBILITIES

Victor Emanuel Nature Tours, Inc., a Texas corporation, and/or its agents (together, "**VENT**") act only as agents for the participant in regard to travel, whether by railroad, motorcar, motorcoach, boat, or airplane and assume no liability for injury, damage, loss, accident, delay, or irregularity which may be occasioned either by reason of defect in any vehicle or for any reason whatsoever, or through the acts or default of any company or person engaged in conveying the participant or in carrying out the arrangements of the tour. VENT accepts no responsibility for losses or additional expenses due to delay or changes in airfare or other services, sickness, weather, strike, war, quarantine, terrorism, or other causes. All such losses or expenses will be borne by the participant, as tour rates only provide for arrangements for the time stated.

VENT reserves the right (i) to substitute hotels of similar category, or the best reasonable substitution available under the circumstances, for those indicated and (ii) to make any changes in the itinerary that are deemed necessary by VENT or which are caused by third party transportation schedules (i.e. railroad, motorcar, motorcoach, boat, airplane, etc.).

VENT reserves the right to substitute leaders or guides on any tour. Where VENT, in its sole discretion, determines such substitution is necessary, it will notify tour participants.

VENT reserves the right to cancel any tour prior to departure with or without cause or good reason. See the VENT Cancellation & Refunds policy set forth above.

Tour prices are based on tariffs and exchange rates in effect on September 22, 2026, and are subject to adjustment in the event of any change thereto.

VENT reserves the right to decline any participant's Registration Form and/or refuse to allow any participant to participate in a tour as VENT deems reasonably necessary, in its sole discretion. VENT also reserves the right to remove any tour participant from any portion of a tour as VENT deems necessary, in its sole discretion, reasons for such removal include but are not limited to, medical needs, injury, illness, inability to meet physical demands of a tour, personality conflict or situations in

which such removal is otherwise in the best interest of the tour, the tour group and/or such participant. A participant may also voluntarily depart from a tour. If a participant is removed from a tour or voluntarily departs from a tour, such participant will be responsible for any expenses associated with such removal or departure, including but not limited to, transportation, lodging, airfare and meals, and VENT will have no obligation to refund or reimburse any such removed or departed participant for any tour payments or deposits previously paid by such participant.

Baggage is carried at the participant's risk entirely. No airline company, its employees, agents and/or affiliates (the "**Airline**") is to be held responsible for any act, omission, or event during the time participants are not on board the Airline's aircraft. The participant ticket in use by any Airline, when issued, will constitute the sole contract between the Airline and the purchaser of the tickets and/or the participant. The services of any I.A.T.A.N. carrier may be used for VENT tours, and transportation within the United States may be provided by any member carrier of the Airlines Reporting Corporation.

View the complete [Terms and Conditions](#) on our website.

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