

GAEILGE

LEAVING CERTIFICATE
HIGHER LEVEL

GRAMMAR
AN AIMSIR CHAITE



**THE DUBLIN
ACADEMY OF
EDUCATION**

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Na Briathra Coitianta

Béarla

1. Ceannaigh ____ → To Buy
2. Inis ____ → To Tell
3. Éist ____ → To Listen
4. Féach ____ → To watch
5. Rith ____ → To run
6. Scread ____ → To shout / scream
7. Can _____. → To sing
8. Cas _____. → To turn
9. Labhair ____ → To speak
10. Siúil ____ → To walk
11. Seinn ____ → To Play {music}
12. Imir _____. → To play {sport}
13. Sroich _____. → To reach / arrive
14. Díol _____. → To sell
15. Brostaigh _____. → To hurry
16. Cuir _____. → To put
17. Tosaigh _____. → To start

18. Mínígh _____ → To explain
19. Beartaigh ____ → To decide
20. Creid _____ → To believe
21. Pléigh _____ → To discuss
22. Luaigh _____ → To mention
23. Glan _____ → To clean
24. Oscail _____ → To open
25. Mol _____ → To praise
26. Lean _____. → To follow
27. Buail _____ → To hit
28. Foghlaim _____ → To learn
29. Glac _____ → To accept
30. Ceap _____ → To think
31. Tit _____ → To fall
32. Seol _____ → Send
33. Múin _____. → To teach
34. Íoc _____. → To pay
35. Tuig _____ → To understand
36. Fág _____ → To leave
37. Séid _____. → To blow

38. Mothaigh _____ . → To feel
39. Múch _____ → To extinguish
40. Aimsigh _____ → To find
41. Caith _____ → To throw / spend / smoke / wear
42. Bronn _____ → To award
43. Cláraigh _____ → _ To register
44. Seas _____ → To stand
45. Scrios _____ . → To ruin
46. Aontaigh _____ → To agree
47. Éirigh _____ → To get up
48. Iarr _____ → To ask
49. Athraigh _____ → To change
50. Oibrigh _____ . → To work
51. Feabhsaigh _____ → To improve
52. Ceistigh _____ . → To question
53. Cabhraigh _____ → To help
54. Fill _____ → To return
55. Freagair _____ → To answer
56. Tuill _____ . → To earn
57. Ól _____ . → To drink

58. Póg _____ → To kiss
59. Bailigh _____ → To gather / collect
60. Diúltaigh _____ → To refuse
61. Cuidigh _____ → To help
62. Cuardaigh _____ → To search
63. Lúb _____ → To bend
64. Léigh _____ → To read
65. Taistil _____ → To travel
66. Taitin _____ → To enjoy
67. Brúigh _____ → To push / press
68. Coinnigh _____ → To keep
69. Smaoinigh _____ → To think
70. Teastaigh _____ → To want
71. Mill _____ → To spoil / ruin
72. Glaoigh _____ → To call
73. Taispeáin _____ → To show
74. Críochnaigh _____ → To finish
75. Réitigh _____ → To fix / solve
76. Samhlaigh _____ → To imagine

Dul siar : Briathra Coitianta 1

1. To call		2. To work	
3. To sleep		4. To hurry	
5. To fill		6. To buy	
7. To wash		8. To walk	
9. To watch		10. To hurt	
11. To start		12. To cut	
13. To close		14. To return	
15. To slip		16. To investigate	
17. To speak		18. To steal	
19. To finish		20. To listen	
21. To write		22. To fight	
23. To break		24. To take	
25. To lose		26. To put	
27. To Wake up		28. To Tie	
29. To Run		30. To Prepare	
31. To open		32. To play	
33. I met with		34. To tell	
35. To stay		36. To pray	
37. To leave		38. To clean	
39. To feel		40. To help	
41. To scream		42. To get up	

Dul Siar : Briathra Coitianta 2

1. To Praise		2. To search	
3. To sleep		4. To hurry	
5. To fill		6. To win	
7. To wash		8. To start	
9. To Push		10.To hurt	
11.To buy		12.To ask	
13.To keep		14.To return	
15.To slip		16.To investigate	
17.To answer		18.To explain	
19.To finish		20.To listen	
21.To write		22.To fight	
23.To break		24.To believe	
25.To lose		26.To put	
27.To get up		28.To close	
29.To walk		30.To fall	
31.To close		32.To play	
33.To meet with		34.To stand	
35.To stay		36.To prepare	
37.To leave		38.To clean	
39.To feel		40.To help	
41.To throw		42.To collect	

Dul Siar :Briathra Coitianta 3

1. To explain		2. To think	
3. To kiss		4. To take	
5. To separate		6. To ask	
7. To put		8. To use	
9. To bend		10.To pay	
11.To sing		12.To agree	
13.To destroy		14.To sell	
15.To write		16.To earn	
17.To praise		18.To question	
19.To help		20.To broadcast	
21.To understand		22.To fall	
23.To change		24.To stay	
25.To follow		26.To fix	
27.To believe		28.To buy	
29.To run		30.To finish	
31.To fill		32.To teach	
33.To blow		34.To start	
35.To tie		36.To taste	
37.To ruin		38.To watch	
39.To walk		40.To turn	
41.To read		42.To discuss	

An Aimsir Chaite

An Chéad Réimniú - Na Rialacha!!

- Put a **'h'** into all verbs that begin on a **consonant** :

[Chuir mé]

- Put a **D'** before verbs beginning with **vowels**.

[D'ól mé]

- Put a **D'** and a **'h'** into verbs beginning with **F**.

[D'fhan mé]

- For **sinn / muid** use **amar / eamar**

[Chailleamar]

- For the **Negatives** use **'Níor'** and a **'h'**. [Lose the D'].

[Níor chuir mé / níor ól mé]

- For a **Question**, Use **'Ar'** and a **'h'** Lose the D'.

[Ar ghoid tú ?/ Ar oscail tú?]

- For the **Saorbhriathar**, use **eadh / adh**.

[Glanadh / Ritheadh]

Saorbhriathar :

→ When someone has done something, but we are not sure who did the action.

→ *Briseadh* an fhuinneog inné.

→ The window *was broken yesterday*

Samplaí den Aimsir Chaite ;

Caol

Leathan

'F'

Guta

Cuir

Dún

Fan

Ól

Chuir mé

Dhún mé

D'fhan mé

D'ól mé

Chuir tú

Dhún tú

D'fhan tú

D'ól tú

Chuir sé

Dhún sé

D'fhan sé

D'ól sé

Chuir sí

Dhún sí

D'fhan sí

D'ól sí

Chuireamar

Dhúnamar

D'fhanamar

D'ólamar

Chuir sibh

Dhún sibh

D'fhan sibh

D'ól sibh

Chuir siad

Dhún siad

D'fhan said

D'ól siad

Níor chuir mé

Níor dhún mé

Níor fhan mé

Níor ól mé

Ar chuir tú?

Ar Dhún tu?

Ar fhan tú?

Ar ól tu?

Cuireadh

Dúnadh

Fanadh

Óladh

Samplaí le déanamh thíos ;

- 1) **(Tóg) sé** milseáin óna chara = **Thóg mé**
- 2) **(Fan) sinn** sa leaba go déanach inné = _____
- 3) **(Rith) siad** ar scoil mar bhí an carr briste = _____
- 4) **(Éist) mé** le ceol don tráthnóna ar fad. = _____
- 5) **(Bris) na** cailíní an fhuinneog. = _____
- 6) **(Cuir) mamaí** an dinnéar ar an mbord. = _____
- 7) **(Glan) Dadaí** an gluaisteán aréir. = _____
- 8) **Níor (creid) muid** an scéal. = _____
- 9) **(Fág) mo** chara an scoil. = _____
- 10) **(Buail) Tomás** le Cillian sa chathair = _____
- 11) **(Can) sí** amhrán deas ag an gceolchoirm. = _____

- 12) **(Glac) muid** sos ag a haon a chlog inné. = _____
- 13) **(Bain) siad** an féar an tseachtain seo caite. = _____
- 14) **(Ól) sibh** an t-uisce ar fad. = _____
- 15) **(Dún) mé** an fhuinneog. = _____
- 16) **(Féach) muid** ar an teilifís aréir. = _____
- 17) **(Caill) tú** an t-airgead an bhliain seo caite. = _____

An Dara Réimniú

Caol	Leathan	'F'	Guta
<u>Imir</u>	<u>Ceannaigh</u>	<u>Fiafraigh</u>	<u>Oscail</u>
D'imir mé	Cheannaigh mé	D'fhiafraigh mé	D'oscail mé
D'imir tú	Cheannaigh tú	D'fhiafraigh tú	D'oscail tú
D'imir sé	Cheannaigh sé	D'fhiafraigh sé	D'oscail sé
D'imir sí	Cheannaigh sí	D'fhiafraigh sí	D'oscail sí
D'imríomar	Cheannaíomar	D'fhiafraíomar	D'Osclaíomar
D'imir sibh	Cheannaigh sibh	D'fhiafraigh sibh	D'oscail sibh
D'imir siad	Cheannaigh siad	D'fhiafraigh siad	D'oscail siad
Níor imir mé	Níor cheannaigh sí	Níor fhiafraigh mé	Níor oscail mé
Ar imir tú?	Ar cheannaigh tú?	Ar fhiafraigh tú?	Ar oscail tú?
Imríodh	Ceannaíodh	Fiafraíodh	Osclaíodh

An Dara Réimniú

1. The rules are nearly the same as 'An Chéad Réimniú'.
2. We have three different types of two syllable verbs.
3. For the we part (sinn), use aíomar / íomar.
4. For the Saorbhriathar, use aíodh / íodh.

1. -aigh / -igh verbs

- i. Ceannaigh muid → _____
- ii. Bailigh muid → _____

2. -ail / air

- i. Oscail muid → _____
- ii. Freagair muid → _____

3. -ir / -in / -is / in

- i. Inis muid → _____
- ii. Aithin muid → _____

Study Tip

Ceacht 1

- 1) **(Deisigh)** Síle an rothar inné. = _____
- 2) Níor **(ceannaigh)** muid leabhair nua. = _____
- 3) **(Imigh)** Séamas abhaile tar éis an chluiche. = _____
- 4) **(Inis)** m'athair an scéal dom. = _____
- 5) Níor **(éirigh)** mé go luath inné. = _____
- 6) **(Beannaigh)** Liam dom nuair a chonaic sé mé. = _____
- 7) Ar **(athraigh)** tú leabhar inné? = _____
- 8) **(Oscail)** muid an siopa aréir = _____
- 9) **(Aithin)** mé an cailín inné. = _____
- 10) **(Freagair)** sé an cheist an bhliain seo caite . = _____
- 11) Ar **(ullmhaigh)** mo mhaim an dinnéar inné. = _____
- 12) **(Taitin)** an ceolchoirm leis. = _____
- 13) **(Cuidigh)** sí liom le m'obairbhaile anuraidh. = _____

Aimsir Chaite : Briathra Rialta

Revision Exercise

Briathar	Béarla	Aimsir Chaite
1. Ullmhaigh tú.	To Prepare	D'ullmhaigh mé
2. Glan sibh {X}		
3. Cabhraigh muid		
4. Tóg siad {?}		
5. Nigh mé {X}		
6. Codail sí		
7. Oscail muid {X}		
8. Rith muid		
9. Dúisigh sé		
10. Éist siad {X}		
11. Sroich sí {?}		
12. Scread muid		
13. Luaigh muid		
14. Siúil mé {?}		
15. Brostaigh muid		

Freagraí

Briathar	Béarla	Aimsir Chaite
1. Ullmhaigh tú.	To prepare	D'ullmhaigh mé
2. Glan sibh {X}	To clean	Níor ghlan sibh
3. Cabhraigh muid	To help	chabhraíomar
4. Tóg siad [?]	To take	Ar thóg siad ?
5. Nigh mé {X}	To wash	Níor nigh mé
6. Codail sí	To sleep	Chodail sí
7. Oscail muid {X}	To open	Níor osclaíomar
8. Rith muid	To run	Ritheamar
9. Dúisigh sé	To wake up	Dhúisigh sé
10. Éist siad {X}	To listen	Níor éist siad
11. Sroich sí [?]	To arrive	Ar shroich sí ?
12. Scread muid	To scream	Screadamar
13. Luaigh muid	To mention	Luamar
14. Siúil mé [?]	To walk	Ar shiúil mé ?
15. Brostaigh muid	To hurry	Bhrostaíomar